

# Virginia Agricultural Statistics 2024 Annual Bulletin

Compiled by the  
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National Agricultural Statistics Service  
Virginia Field Office

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United States Department of Agriculture  
National Agricultural Statistics Service  
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Virginia Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services  
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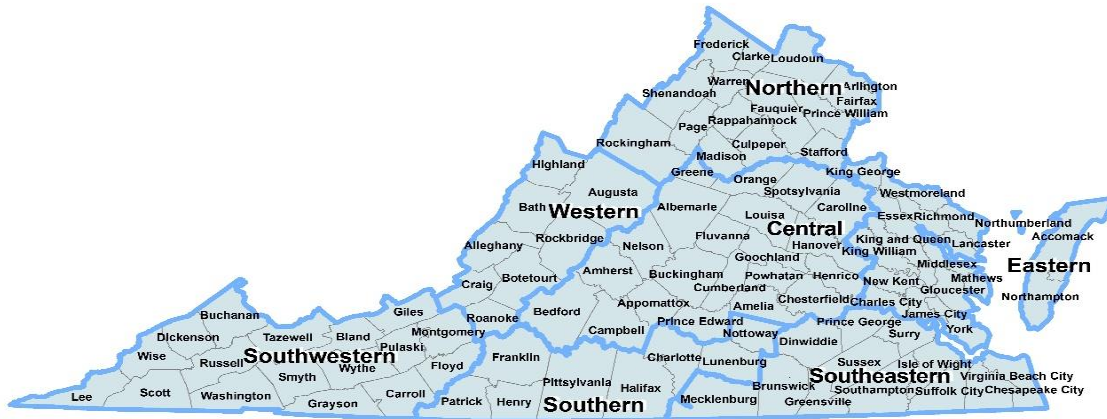
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### Virginia Agricultural Statistics Districts



## Number of Farms, Land in Farms and Average Farm Size - Virginia and United States: 2014 - 2023

[Places with annual sales of agricultural products of \$1,000 or more.]

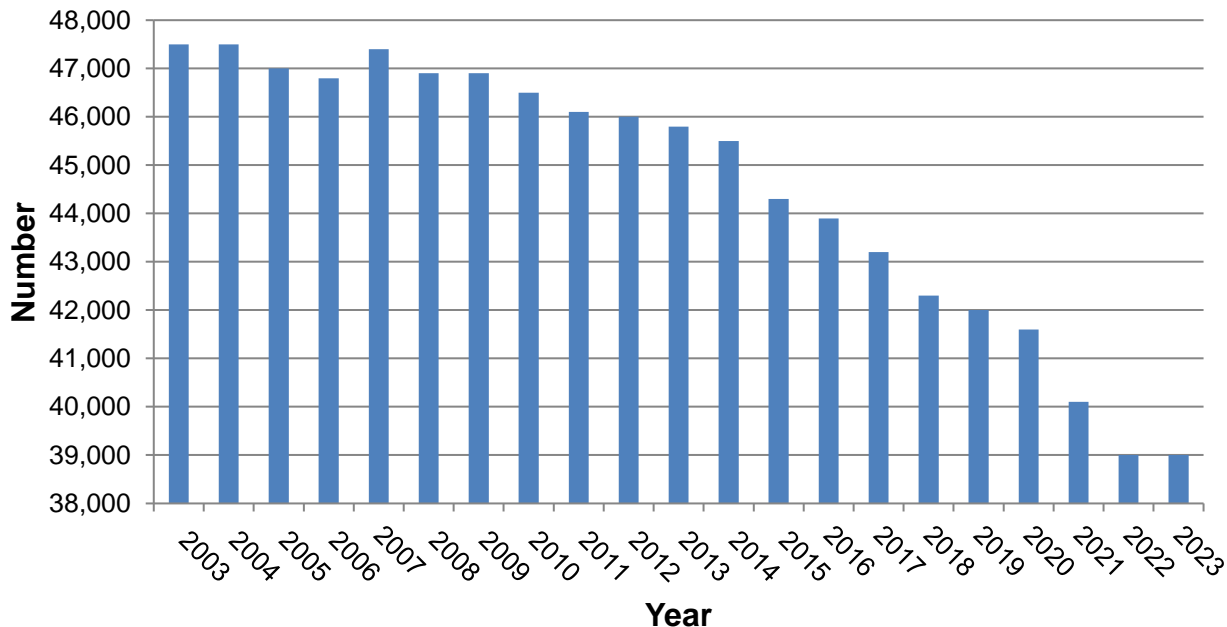
Year	Virginia			United States		
	Number of farms	Land in farms	Average farm size	Number of farms	Land in farms	Average farm size
	(Number)	(1,000 Acres)	(Acres)	(Number)	(1,000 Acres)	(Acres)
2014 .....	45,500	8,100	178	2,082,440	908,920	436
2015 .....	44,300	7,900	178	2,063,890	905,790	439
2016 .....	43,900	7,900	180	2,055,340	902,680	439
2017 .....	43,200	7,800	181	2,042,000	900,370	441
2018 .....	42,300	7,800	184	2,023,200	898,860	444
2019 .....	42,000	7,700	183	2,007,600	894,930	446
2020 .....	41,600	7,700	185	1,992,200	893,110	448
2021 .....	40,100	7,500	187	1,959,550	888,800	454
2022 .....	39,000	7,300	187	1,900,650	879,660	463
2023 .....	39,000	7,300	187	1,894,950	878,560	464

## Number and Average Size of Farms, by Sales Class, Virginia, 2018 - 2023

Year	\$1,000-9,999		\$10,000-99,999		\$100,000-249,999		\$250,000-499,999		\$500,000+	
	(No.)	(Avg Ac.)	(No.)	(Avg Ac.)	(No.)	(Avg Ac.)	(No.)	(Avg Ac.)	(No.)	(Avg Ac.)
2018 .....	23,900	71	13,900	201	1,700	553	960	708	1,840	913
2019 .....	21,400	70	12,800	172	1,600	500	890	674	2,310	952
2020 .....	23,500	72	13,700	197	1,600	563	950	684	1,850	946
2021 .....	22,300	67	13,500	193	1,550	581	950	684	1,800	1,028
2022 <sup>1</sup> .....	21,400	70	13,000	185	1,600	500	890	674	2,110	948
2023 .....	21,400	70	12,800	172	1,600	500	890	674	2,310	952

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

## Number of Farms, Virginia 2003 - 2023



Virginia Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings, 2021 – 2023

Commodity	2021 <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2023
	(1,000 Dollars)	(1,000 Dollars)	(1,000 Dollars)
ALL COMMODITIES <sup>2</sup>	3,859,300	5,178,478	4,803,141
LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS <sup>2</sup>	2,403,794	3,386,985	3,021,244
Meat Animals	454,703	564,257	606,298
Cattle and calves	381,428	489,988	524,159
Hogs	73,275	74,269	82,139
Dairy products, Milk	297,840	395,640	339,328
Poultry and eggs	1,413,373	2,184,741	1,841,128
Broilers	956,536	1,602,080	1,291,742
Chicken eggs	94,561	138,917	144,364
Farm chickens	379	1,771	1,433
Turkeys	316,897	441,973	403,589
Miscellaneous animals and products	237,877	242,347	234,489
Trout	2,239	2,219	2,119
Honey	1,961	2,112	1,673
Mohair	6	6	5
Mink pelts	434	317	370
Wool	182	195	182
All other animals and products <sup>3</sup>	233,055	237,499	230,140
CROPS <sup>2 4</sup>	1,455,506	1,791,493	1,781,897
Food Grains	54,375	75,938	67,191
Wheat	54,375	75,938	67,191
Feed Crops	390,113	457,947	488,275
Barley	1,030	1,446	1,215
Corn	270,293	324,394	320,492
Hay	118,790	132,107	166,567
Cotton	64,088	85,727	112,327
Cotton lint, Upland	55,787	71,113	95,808
Cottonseed	8,300	14,614	16,519
Tobacco	66,014	72,231	71,711
Rapeseed	352	341	328
Peanuts	29,830	33,140	36,144
Soybeans	294,319	350,918	313,666
Pumpkins	14,816	11,614	15,477
Apples	46,769	66,279	61,666
Floriculture	144,537	143,702	132,911
All other crops <sup>5</sup>	350,295	493,657	482,203

Source: USDA - Economic Research Service. NA-Not Available.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

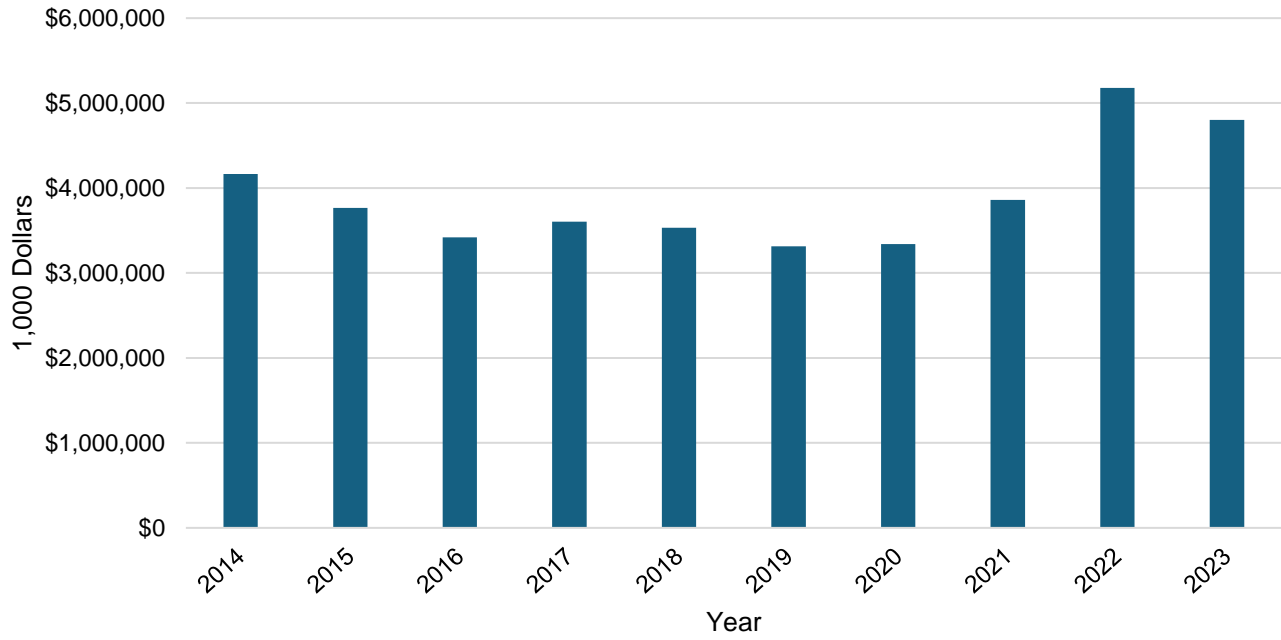
<sup>2</sup> May not add due to rounding.

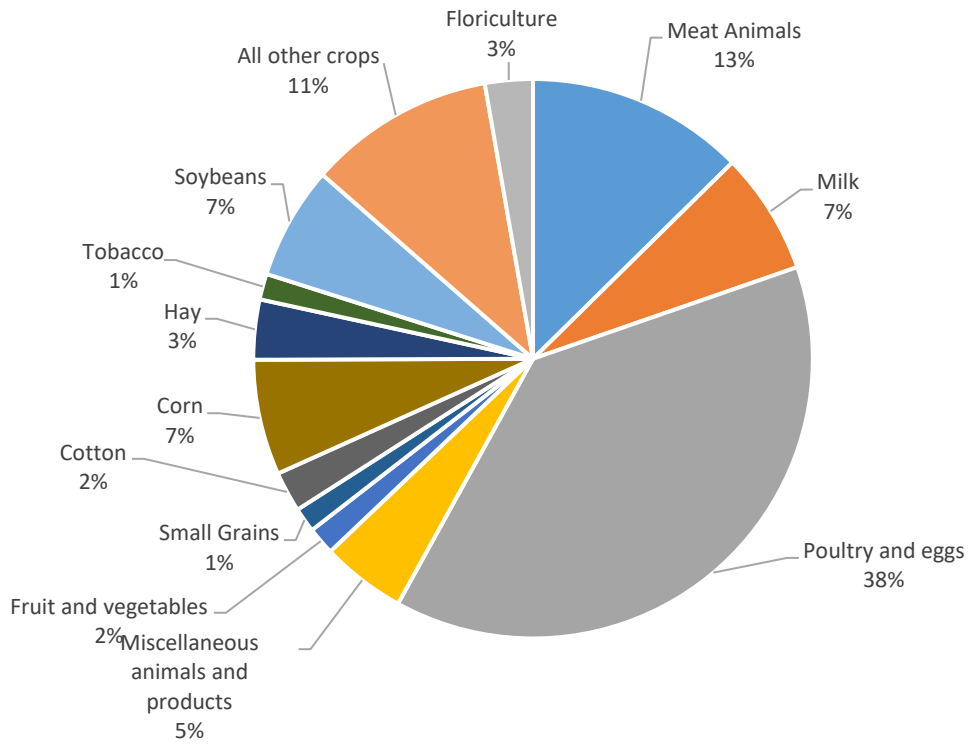
<sup>3</sup> Includes horses, stud fees, mules, sheep and lambs, goats, rabbits, bison and all other livestock.

<sup>4</sup> Forest products not included in farm cash receipts, but are included in net farm income.

<sup>5</sup> Includes greenhouse/nursery, fruits and nuts, vegetables, barley, sorghum grain, popcorn, sunflowers, other seeds, other field crops and mushrooms.

### Virginia Cash Receipts, 2014-2023





**CASH RENTS COUNTY ESTIMATES - 2024 <sup>1</sup>**

Cnty/Dist/St	Irrigated Cropland	Non-Irrigated Cropland	Pastureland	Cnty/Dist/St	Irrigated Cropland	Non-Irrigated Cropland	Pastureland
	(\$ / Acre) <sup>2</sup>	(\$ / Acre) <sup>2</sup>	(\$ / Acre) <sup>2</sup>		(\$ / Acre) <sup>2</sup>	(\$ / Acre) <sup>2</sup>	(\$ / Acre) <sup>2</sup>
Accomack .....	--	92.50	--	Montgomery .....	--	37.00	25.00
Albemarle .....	--	--	26.00	Nelson .....	--	33.50	12.00
Alleghany .....	--	37.00	12.50	New Kent .....	--	84.50	--
Amelia .....	--	39.50	32.50	Northampton .....	125.00	75.00	--
Amherst .....	--	29.00	--	Northumberland .....	--	89.00	--
Appomattox .....	--	37.50	22.00	Nottoway .....	--	34.50	27.50
Arlington .....	--	--	--	Orange .....	--	62.00	25.00
Augusta .....	--	56.00	35.50	Page .....	--	53.00	32.00
Bath .....	--	38.00	35.50	Patrick .....	--	40.50	19.00
Bedford .....	--	21.50	16.00	Pittsylvania .....	60.00	42.00	23.50
				Powhatan .....	--	--	--
Bland .....	--	37.00	27.00	Prince Edward .....	--	23.50	23.00
Botetourt .....	--	31.50	23.00	Prince George .....	--	--	--
Brunswick .....	--	40.00	--	Prince William .....	--	48.00	--
Buchanan .....	--	--	21.00	Pulaski .....	--	47.50	32.50
Buckingham .....	--	36.50	12.50	Rappahannock .....	--	24.50	19.00
Campbell .....	--	25.00	23.00				
Caroline .....	--	61.00	25.00	Richmond .....	--	87.50	--
Carroll .....	--	43.50	26.00	Roanoke .....	--	19.00	--
Charles City .....	--	69.50	--	Rockbridge .....	--	26.50	20.50
Charlotte .....	--	31.00	26.00	Rockingham .....	--	112.00	46.50
				Russell .....	--	36.00	--
Chesapeake City ...	--	81.00	--	Scott .....	--	32.00	19.50
Chesterfield .....	--	27.50	--	Shenandoah .....	--	63.50	32.50
Clarke .....	--	29.50	26.50	Smyth .....	--	50.50	32.00
Craig .....	--	30.50	14.50	Southampton .....	--	95.50	--
Culpeper .....	--	50.00	24.00	Spotsylvania .....	--	--	23.50
Cumberland .....	--	32.50	--				
Dickenson .....	--	--	--	Stafford .....	--	62.50	22.50
Dinwiddie .....	--	67.50	--	Suffolk City .....	--	85.50	--
Essex .....	--	86.50	--	Surry .....	--	73.50	--
Fairfax .....	--	--	--	Sussex .....	--	73.50	--
				Tazewell .....	--	35.50	21.00
Fauquier .....	--	64.50	25.00	Virginia Beach .....	--	85.00	--
Floyd .....	--	39.50	33.50	Warren .....	--	26.00	15.00
Fluvanna .....	--	--	13.00	Washington .....	--	39.00	37.00
Franklin .....	--	54.00	28.50	Westmoreland .....	--	99.00	--
Frederick .....	--	32.00	20.50	Wise .....	--	26.00	5.50
Giles .....	--	26.00	21.50	Wythe .....	--	46.50	34.50
Gloucester .....	--	--	--	York .....	--	--	--
Goochland .....	--	43.50	23.50				
Grayson .....	--	69.50	28.50	Other Cntys <sup>1</sup> .....	126.00	54.00	21.50
Greene .....	--	--	--	Virginia .....	122.00	64.00	26.00
Greensville .....	--	77.50	--				
Halifax .....	--	29.50	21.00				
Hanover .....	--	56.00	19.00				
Henrico .....	--	--	--				
Henry .....	--	19.50	15.50				
Highland .....	--	21.50	17.00				
Isle of Wight .....	--	91.00	--				
James City .....	--	--	--				
King and Queen .....	--	81.50	--				
King George .....	--	54.50	--				
King William .....	--	68.00	--				
Lancaster .....	--	69.50	--				
Lee .....	--	27.50	17.50				
Loudoun .....	--	42.50	22.00				
Louisa .....	--	48.00	27.50				
Lunenburg .....	--	35.00	23.50				
Madison .....	--	46.50	20.50				
Mathews .....	--	--	--				
Mecklenburg .....	--	41.00	24.00				
Middlesex .....	--	76.00	--				

<sup>1</sup> Counties not meeting NASS publication standards (denoted by "--") are combined and shown under "Other cntys" and included in State totals.

<sup>2</sup> Values in the table represent an annual per acre rental rate.



**Rank, Production, and Percent of Total — Virginia: 2023**

Crop	Rank	Virginia	United States	Percent of U.S. Total
Corn .....Bu (1,000)	25	58,875	15,341,595	0.4
Wheat, Winter .....Bu (1,000)	23	10,530	1,247,748	0.8
Soybeans .....Bu (1,000)	20	21,660	4,164,677	0.5
Barley .....Bu (1,000)	16	498	185,036	0.3
Hay, Alfalfa .....Tons (1,000)	30	112	49,916	0.2
Hay, Other .....Tons (1,000)	9	2,352	68,853	3.4
Cotton, Upland .....Bales (1,000)	13	187	11,750	1.6
Peanuts .....Lbs (1,000)	8	140,070	5,890,020	2.4
Tobacco, Flue .....Lbs (1,000)	2	30,080	315,030	9.5
Tobacco, Burley .....Lbs (1,000)	4	349	64,647	0.5
Tobacco, Dark Fire .....Lbs (1,000)	3	195	35,595	0.5
Apples .....Lbs (1,000)	6	211,000	11,357,500	1.9
Cattle, All .....Head (1,000)	21	1,320	87,157	1.5
Cattle, Beef .....Head (1,000)	18	574	28,223	2.0
Cattle, Milk .....Head (1,000)	24	66	9,357	0.7
Hogs & Pigs .....Head (1,000)	19	245	75,461	0.3
Sheep, All .....Head (1,000)	20	79	5,030	1.6
Goats, Meat and other .....Head (1,000)	16	34	1,950	1.7
Goats, Milk .....Head (1,000)	22	5	415	1.3
Turkeys, All .....Head (1,000)	6	15,500	218,000	7.1
Broilers .....Head (1,000)	10	274,500	9,155,000	3.0
Number of Farms .....Ac (1,000)	19	39	1,895	2.1
Land in Farms .....Ac (1,000)	34	7,300	878,560	0.8
Average Farm Size .....Ac	36	187	464	40.3

**Leading Counties for Crop Production — Virginia: 2023**

Item	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Crop Production</b>					
<b>Corn for Grain</b> .....	Augusta	Southampton	Essex	Caroline	Richmond
<b>Soybeans</b> .....	Northampton	Essex	Southampton	Suffolk City	King William
<b>Winter Wheat</b> .....	Northampton	Accomack	Essex	Westmoreland	Hanover
<b>Cotton, Upland</b> .....	Southampton	Suffolk City	Isle of Wight	Sussex	
<b>Peanuts</b> .....	Southampton	Isle of Wight	Suffolk City	Greensville	
<b>Barley</b> .....	Westmoreland	Augusta	Shenandoah		
	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Livestock &amp; Dairy</b>					
<b>Cattle &amp; Calves</b> .....	Rockingham	Augusta	Washington	Wythe	Pittsylvania
<b>Beef Cows</b> .....	Augusta	Rockingham	Bedford	Russell	Pittsylvania
<b>Milk Cows</b> .....	Rockingham	Franklin	Pittsylvania	Augusta	Washington
	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Farms &amp; Land</b>					
<b>Farms</b> .....	Rockingham	Augusta	Washington	Bedford	Loudoun
<b>Cropland</b> .....	Rockingham	Augusta	Southampton	Fauquier	Pittsylvania

**Leading Counties for Crop Production — Virginia: 2023**

Item	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Crop Production</b>					
<b>Corn for Grain</b> .....	King and Queen	Northumberland	Westmoreland	Isle of Wight	Suffolk City
<b>Soybeans</b> .....	Sussex	Dinwiddie	Northumberland	Westmoreland	Chesapeake
<b>Winter Wheat</b> .....	Pittsylvania	Northumberland	King William	Suffolk City	City
<b>Cotton, Upland</b> .....					Richmond
<b>Peanuts</b> .....					
<b>Barley</b> .....					
<b>Livestock &amp; Dairy</b> .....					
<b>Cattle &amp; Calves</b> .....	Smyth	Bedford	Franklin	Russell	Grayson
<b>Beef Cows</b> .....	Wythe	Washington	Rockbridge	Fauquier	Shenandoah
<b>Milk Cows</b> .....	Fauquier	Amelia	Wythe	Shenandoah	Montgomery
<b>Farms &amp; Land</b>					
<b>Farms</b> .....	Pittsylvania	Fauquier	Scott	Franklin	Shenandoah
<b>Cropland</b> .....	Franklin	Bedford	Mecklenburg	Hanover	Shenandoah

**Virginia Annual Crop Production Summary, 2022-2023**

Crops	Area Planted <sup>1</sup>		Area Harvested		Yield Per Acre		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 <sup>2</sup>	2022	2023	2022	2023
<b>VIRGINIA</b>								
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Barley <sup>3 4</sup> .....	29	30	7	6	86.0	83.0	602	498
Corn <sup>3</sup> .....	430	495	325	375	167.0	157.0	54,275	58,875
Soybeans <sup>3</sup> .....	620	580	610	570	41.0	38.0	25,010	21,660
Wheat, Winter <sup>3 4</sup> .....	230	200	150	135	68.0	78.0	10,200	10,530
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Cotton <sup>5</sup> .....	91	81	90	80	1,131	1,122	212	187
Peanuts .....	29	29	28	29	4,490	4,830	125,720	140,070
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)
Hay: .....								
All .....	--	--	1,000	1,155	2.13	2.13	2,133	2,464
Alfalfa .....	--	--	30	35	3.20	3.20	96	112
Other, All .....	--	--	970	1,120	2.10	2.10	2,037	2,352
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Tobacco: .....								
All .....	--	--	12,420	13,070	2,440	2,343	30,303	30,624
Burley .....	--	--	200	170	2,000	2,050	400	349
Dark Fire-Cured .....	--	--	120	100	2,150	1,950	258	195
Flue-Cured .....	--	--	12,100	12,800	2,450	2,350	29,645	30,080
<b>UNITED STATES</b>								
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Barley <sup>34</sup> .....	2,927	3,101	2,425	2,555	71.7	72.4	173,920	185,036
Corn <sup>3</sup> .....	88,162	94,641	78,705	86,513	173.4	177.3	13,650,531	15,341,595
Soybeans <sup>3</sup> .....	87,450	83,600	86,174	82,356	49.6	50.6	4,270,381	4,164,677
Wheat, Winter <sup>3 4</sup> .....	33,281	36,699	23,454	24,683	47.0	50.6	1,103,062	1,247,748
Oats <sup>3 4</sup> .....	2,582	2,555	880	831	65.5	68.6	57,669	57,045
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Cotton <sup>5</sup> .....	13,749	10,230	7,290	6,440	953	899	14,468	12,066
Peanuts .....	1,449	1,645	1,381	1,574	4,012	3,742	5,541,772	5,890,020
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)
Hay: .....								
All .....	--	--	48,711	52,821	2.29	2.25	111,738	118,769
Alfalfa .....	--	--	15,153	15,634	3.22	3.19	48,838	49,916
Other, All .....	--	--	33,558	37,187	1.87	1.85	62,900	68,853
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Tobacco: .....								
All .....	--	--	198,280	187,630	2,208	2,305	437,775	432,452
Burley .....	--	--	32,360	31,390	1,808	2,059	58,507	64,647
Dark Fire-Cured .....	--	--	15,920	11,500	3,132	3,095	49,868	35,595
Flue-Cured .....	--	--	138,900	138,000	2,161	2,283	300,195	315,030

<sup>1</sup> Commodities with estimates not available are denoted by "--". <sup>2</sup> Forecasted. <sup>3</sup> Area harvested represents grain. <sup>4</sup> Includes area planted in preceding fall. <sup>5</sup> Production in 480-lb. net weight bales. U.S. production includes American-Pima cotton.

### Virginia Principal Crops by Value of Production, 2022-2023

Commodity	Unit	2022 Crop Year <sup>1</sup>		2023 Crop Year <sup>2</sup>		23 Value as % of 22 Value
		Price Dollars	Value \$1,000	Price Dollars	Value \$1,000	
Corn, for grain .....	BU	7.00	379,925	5.30	312,038	82
Soybeans .....	BU	14.20	355,142	13.00	281,580	79
Hay, All (baled) .....	TON	152.00	324,153	167.00	400,288	123
Hay, Alfalfa .....	TON	215.00	20,640	216.00	23,968	116
Hay, All other .....	TON	149.00	303,513	165.00	376,320	124
Tobacco, All .....	LB	2.332	70,680	2.366	72,451	103
Tobacco, Burley .....	LB	2.16	864	(D)	(D)	
Tobacco, Dark Fire .....	LB	2.88	743	(D)	(D)	
Tobacco, Flue .....	LB	2.33	69,073	2.36	70,989	103
Wheat, Winter .....	BU	8.55	87,210	6.40	67,392	77
Barley .....	BU	5.40	3,251	3.90	2,092	64
Cotton .....	LB	0.936	95,247	0.791	74,038	78
Peanuts .....	LB	0.275	34,573	0.279	39,080	113
Apples, All .....	LBS	0.303	66,279	0.293	61,666	93

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

### Grain Storage Capacity by Position and Off-Farm Facilities — Virginia: December 1, 2018-2023

Date	On farms (1,000 Bushels)	Off farms <sup>1</sup> (1,000 Bushels)	Off farm facilities (Number)
December 1, 2018 .....	55,000	38,000	78
December 1, 2019 .....	55,000	39,000	78
December 1, 2020 .....	55,000	39,000	76
December 1, 2021 .....	55,000	39,000	76
December 1, 2022 .....	55,000	39,000	76
December 1, 2023 .....	57,000	39,000	76

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, terminals, and processors.

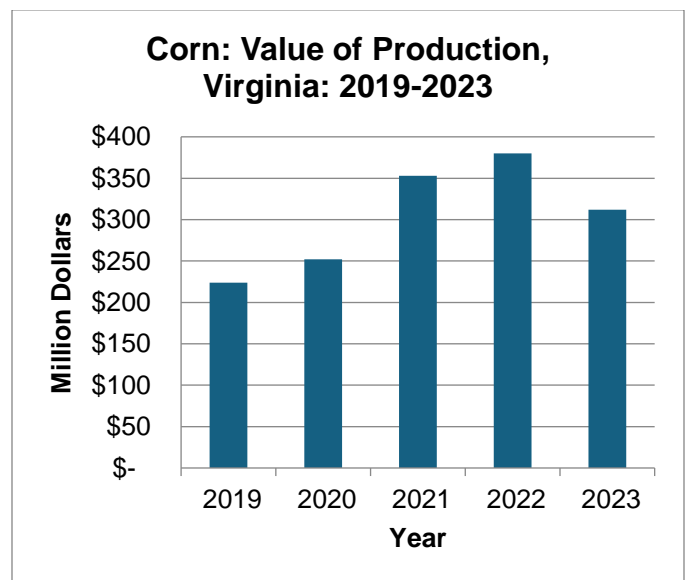
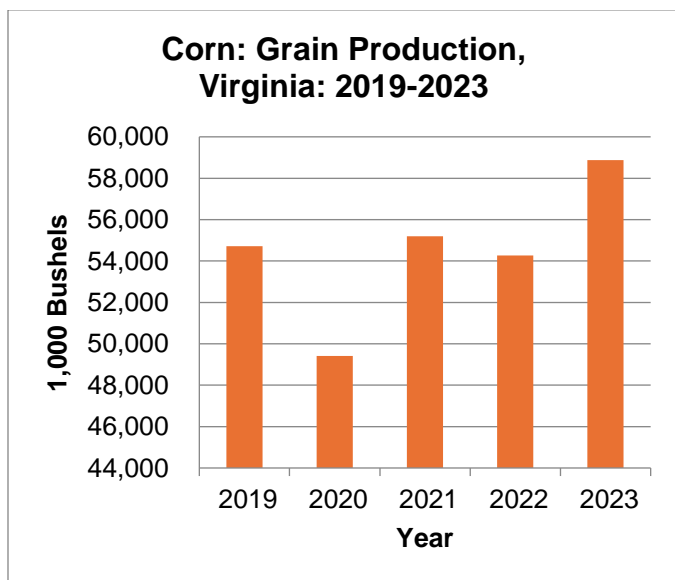
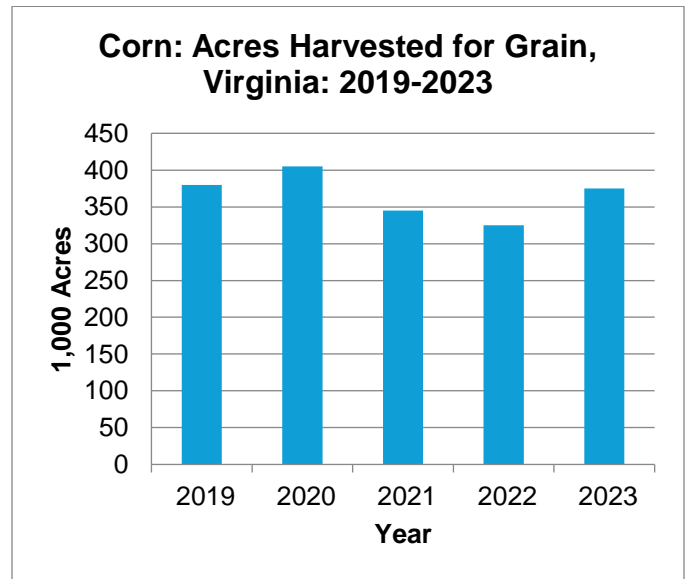
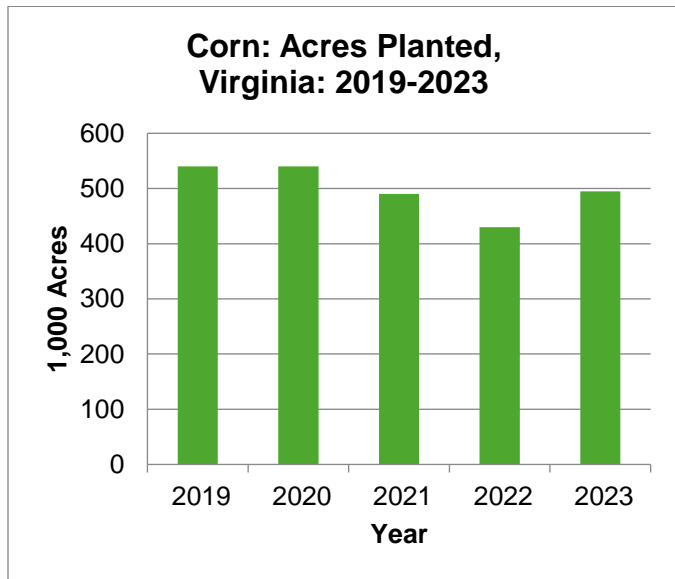
**Corn for Grain Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value — Virginia: 2019-2023**

Year	Area planted (1,000 Acres)	Area harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield per acre (Bushels)	Production (1,000 Bushels)	Price per bushel <sup>1</sup> (Dollars)	Value of production (1,000 Dollars)
2019 .....	540	380	144.0	54,720	4.10	224,352
2020 .....	540	405	122.0	49,410	5.10	251,991
2021 .....	490	345	160.0	55,200	6.40	353,280
2022 .....	430	325	167.0	54,275	7.00	379,925
2023 .....	495	375	157.0	58,875	5.30	312,038

<sup>1</sup> Marketing year average price.

**Corn for Silage Area Harvested, Yield, and Production — Virginia: 2019-2023**

Year	Area harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield per acre (Tons)	Production (1,000 Tons)
2019 .....	135	19.0	2,565
2020 .....	115	17.0	1,955
2021 .....	125	17.0	2,125
2022 .....	100	22.0	2,200
2023 .....	100	17.0	1,700

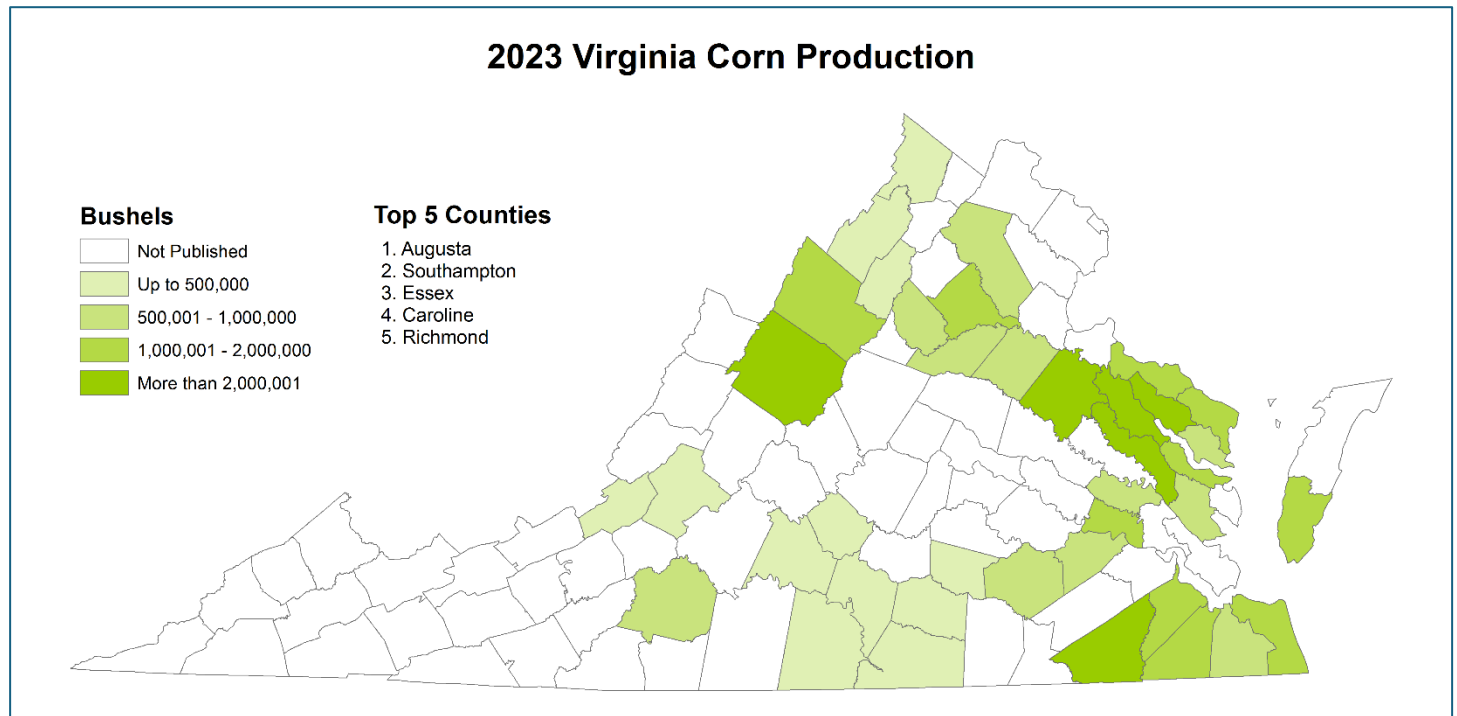


**CORN COUNTY ESTIMATES - 2023 <sup>1</sup>**

Cnty/Dist/St	Planted	Harvested <sup>2</sup>	Yield	Production	Cnty/Dist/St	Planted	Harvested <sup>2</sup>	Yield	Production
	(Acres)	(Acres)	(Bu/Ac)	(Bushels)		(Acres)	(Acres)	(Bu/Ac)	(Bushels)
Culpeper .....	8,800	6,860	148.1	1,016,000	Charlotte .....	1,800	1,580	137.3	217,000
Fauquier .....	8,600	6,000	164.7	988,000	Franklin .....	10,500	5,770	164.1	947,000
Frederick .....	3,800	2,600	103.5	269,000	Halifax .....	4,200	3,710	133.4	495,000
Madison .....	6,400	5,470	145.2	794,000	Lunenburg .....	1,200	1,080	148.4	160,300
Page .....	3,700	1,650	69.2	114,200	Nottoway .....	3,200	2,900	171.0	496,000
Rockingham .....	25,500	11,000	112.5	1,238,000	Dinwiddie .....	6,600	5,940	164.5	977,000
Shenandoah .....	13,600	4,220	89.6	378,000	Isle Of Wight .....	13,300	11,900	137.9	1,641,000
Augusta .....	27,400	20,000	144.6	2,891,000	Mecklenburg .....	3,900	3,400	122.9	418,000
Botetourt .....	3,500	1,680	164.3	276,000	Prince George ...	5,000	4,500	175.8	791,000
Craig .....	500	330	130.6	43,100	Southampton .....	18,100	16,300	153.5	2,502,000
Appomattox .....	2,000	1,370	141.3	193,600	Chesapeake .....	5,600	5,040	173.0	872,000
Campbell .....	3,300	2,800	144.3	404,000	Suffolk City .....	10,400	9,380	138.0	1,294,000
Caroline .....	16,000	13,000	176.9	2,300,000	Virginia Beach ...	5,500	5,500	190.5	1,048,000
Orange .....	5,600	5,300	184.0	975,000	<b>Other Cntys<sup>1</sup></b> .....	162,800	118,880	159.3	18,941,800
Spotsylvania .....	3,500	3,050	170.2	519,000	<b>Virginia</b> .....	495,000	375,000	157.0	58,875,000
Charles City .....	7,800	7,020	160.8	1,129,000					
Essex .....	16,800	14,100	170.1	2,398,000					
Gloucester .....	4,900	4,410	129.0	569,000					
King And Queen ..	16,300	12,300	163.7	2,014,000					
Lancaster .....	6,300	5,580	160.9	898,000					
Middlesex .....	7,500	6,750	183.3	1,237,000					
New Kent .....	4,600	4,130	167.1	690,000					
Northampton .....	7,600	6,800	177.4	1,206,000					
Northumberland ..	13,000	10,700	169.5	1,814,000					
Richmond .....	12,700	11,400	180.1	2,053,000					
Westmoreland .....	13,200	10,600	157.4	1,668,000					

<sup>1</sup> Counties not meeting NASS publication standards are combined and shown under "Other cntys" and included in State totals.

<sup>2</sup> Harvested for Grain.



**Corn Stocks by Position and Month — Virginia: 2018-2023**

Date	On farms (1,000 Bushels)	Off farms <sup>1</sup> (1,000 Bushels)	Total all positions (1,000 Bushels)
March 1, 2018 .....	(D)	11,052	(D)
June 1, 2018 .....	(D)	6,737	(D)
September 1, 2018 .....	(D)	4,006	(D)
December 1, 2018 .....	(D)	12,214	(D)
March 1, 2019 .....	(D)	11,364	(D)
June 1, 2019 .....	(D)	6,829	(D)
September 1, 2019 .....	(D)	4,248	(D)
December 1, 2019 .....	(D)	14,631	(D)
March 1, 2020 .....	(D)	11,353	(D)
June 1, 2020 .....	(D)	7,669	(D)
September 1, 2020 .....	(D)	1,786	(D)
December 1, 2020 .....	(D)	11,558	(D)
March 1, 2021 .....	(D)	10,235	(D)
June 1, 2021 .....	(D)	7,634	(D)
September 1, 2021 .....	(D)	1,700	(D)
December 1, 2021 .....	(D)	12,828	(D)
March 1, 2022 .....	(D)	12,596	(D)
June 1, 2022 .....	(D)	6,527	(D)
September 1, 2022 .....	(D)	2,500	(D)
December 1, 2022 .....	(D)	12,605	(D)
March 1, 2023 .....	(D)	10,085	(D)
June 1, 2023 .....	(D)	6,962	(D)
September 1, 2023 .....	(D)	1,709	(D)
December 1, 2023 .....	(D)	14,737	(D)

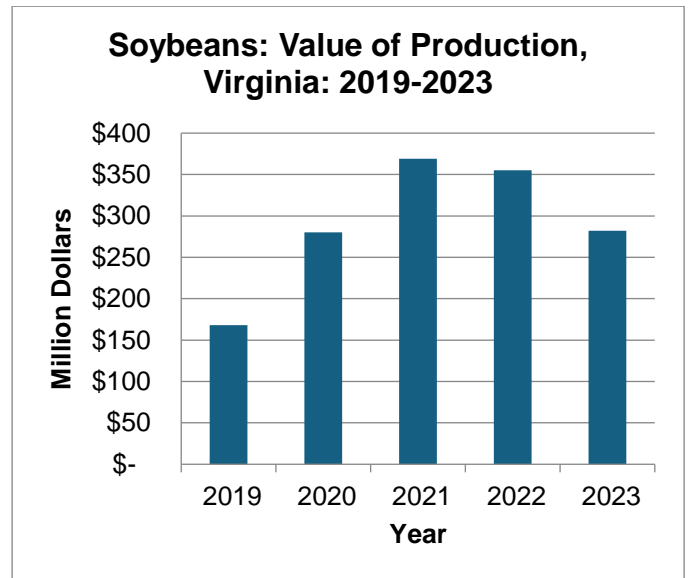
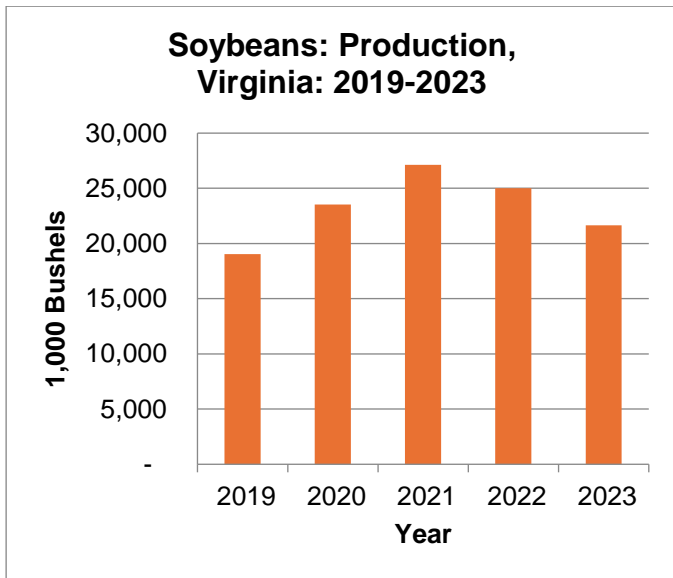
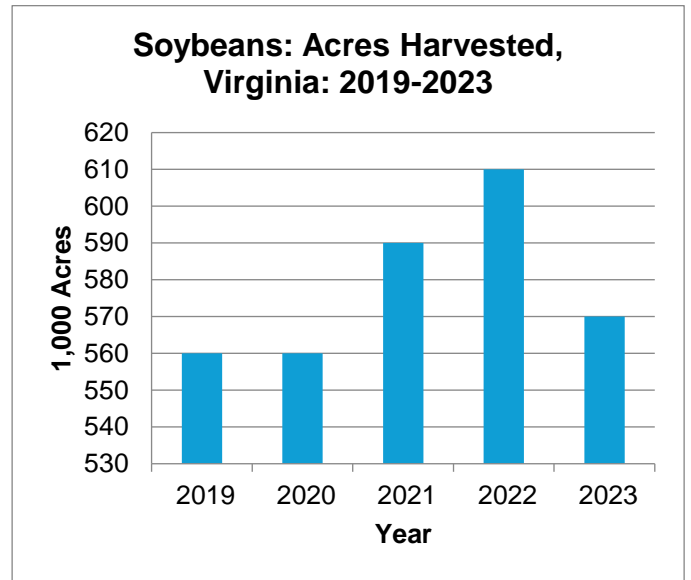
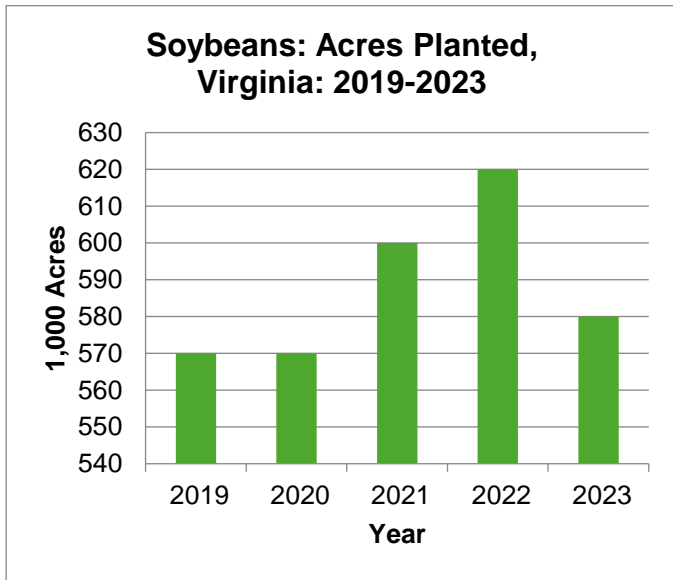
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, terminals, and processors.

**Soybeans for Beans Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value — Virginia: 2019-2023**

Year	Area planted (1,000 Acres)	Area harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield per acre (Bushels)	Production (1,000 Bushels)	Price per bushel <sup>1</sup> (Dollars)	Value of production (1,000 Dollars)
2019 .....	570	560	34.0	19,040	8.80	167,552
2020 .....	570	560	42.0	23,520	11.90	279,888
2021 .....	600	590	46.0	27,140	13.60	369,104
2022 .....	620	610	41.0	25,010	14.20	355,142
2023 .....	580	570	38.0	21,660	13.00	281,580

<sup>1</sup> Marketing year average price.



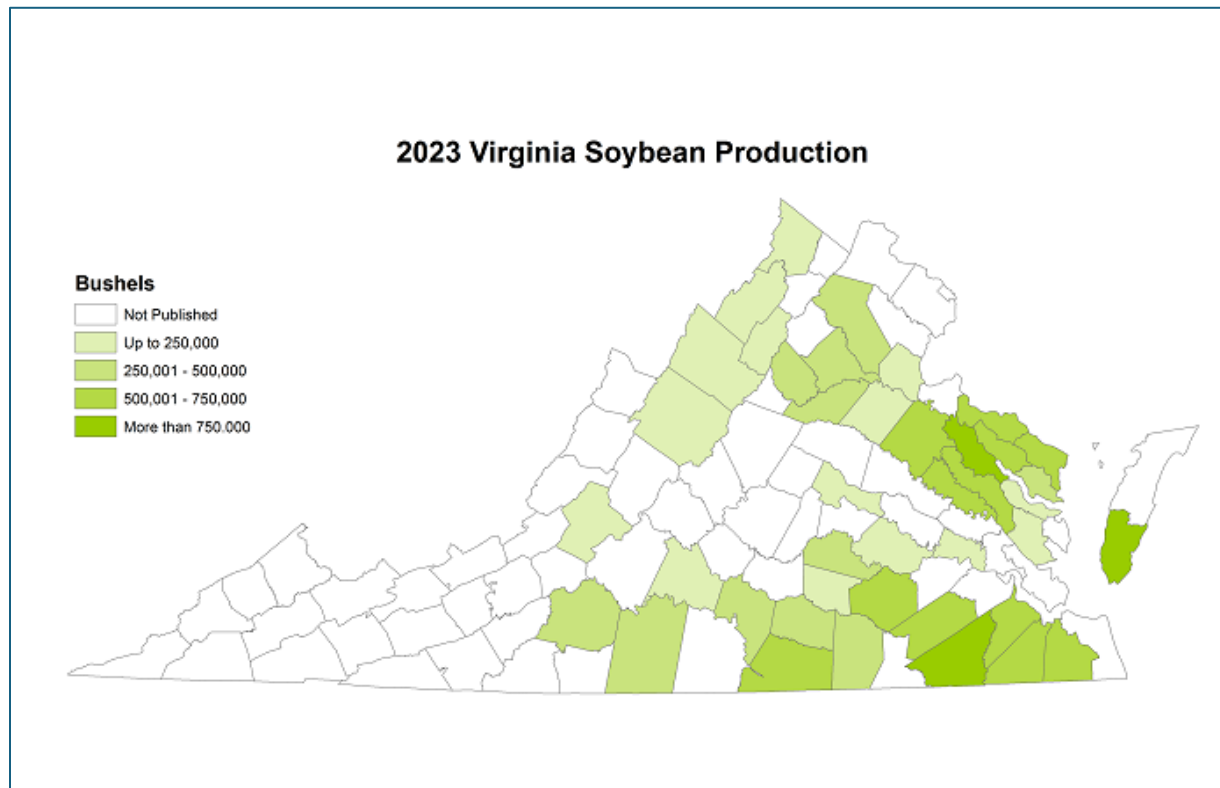


**SOYBEAN COUNTY ESTIMATES - 2023 <sup>1</sup>**

Cnty/Dist/St	Planted	Harvested <sup>2</sup>	Yield	Production	Cnty/Dist/St	Planted	Harvested <sup>2</sup>	Yield	Production
	(Acres)	(Acres)	(Bu/Ac)	(Bushels)		(Acres)	(Acres)	(Bu/Ac)	(Bushels)
Culpeper .....	13,000	12,800	32.4	415,000					
Fauquier .....	13,700	13,600	36.5	496,000	Charlotte .....	9,100	8,970	34.0	305,000
Frederick .....	1,500	1,420	28.0	39,800	Franklin .....	6,600	6,430	44.0	283,000
Madison .....	6,500	6,390	41.0	262,000	Lunenburg .....	7,800	7,700	38.1	293,000
Page .....	700	500	19.8	9,900	Nottoway .....	4,000	3,950	43.3	171,000
Rockingham .....	8,400	8,000	28.8	230,000	Pittsylvania .....	11,200	10,700	32.9	352,000
Shenandoah .....	6,500	6,320	26.1	165,000					
Stafford .....	1,500	1,480	52.1	77,100	Brunswick .....	11,900	11,700	29.2	342,000
					Dinwiddie .....	16,100	16,000	41.4	663,000
Augusta .....	6,900	6,770	31.0	210,000	Isle Of Wight .....	14,500	14,200	40.9	581,000
Botetourt .....	1,300	1,220	38.9	47,500	Mecklenburg .....	19,900	19,700	26.2	516,000
					Southampton .....	19,400	19,100	42.0	802,000
Amelia .....	10,000	9,950	42.7	425,000	Sussex .....	18,800	18,600	35.7	664,000
Campbell .....	6,400	6,310	36.1	228,000	Chesapeake .....	14,200	14,000	42.5	595,000
Caroline .....	19,300	19,200	26.7	512,000	Suffolk City .....	16,100	15,900	44.2	703,000
Chesterfield .....	1,100	1,080	27.4	29,600	<b>Other Cntys<sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>155,400</b>	<b>151,980</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>5,775,100</b>
Goochland .....	3,100	3,050	47.5	145,000	<b>Virginia .....</b>	<b>580,000</b>	<b>570,000</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>21,660,000</b>
Orange .....	7,500	7,400	40.3	298,000					
Spotsylvania .....	5,400	5,330	41.3	220,000					
Charles City .....	6,200	6,110	39.0	238,000					
Essex .....	19,800	19,400	43.5	844,000					
Gloucester .....	6,400	6,310	39.6	250,000					
King And Queen ..	14,600	14,500	38.3	555,000					
King William .....	16,100	15,900	42.6	677,000					
Lancaster .....	6,900	6,810	44.1	300,000					
Middlesex .....	5,800	5,720	38.5	220,000					
Northampton .....	21,200	20,900	44.1	921,000					
Northumberland ..	16,000	15,800	40.8	645,000					
Richmond .....	13,000	12,800	42.3	541,000					
Westmoreland ....	16,200	16,000	38.4	614,000					

<sup>1</sup> Counties not meeting NASS publication standards are combined and shown under "Other cntys" and included in State totals.

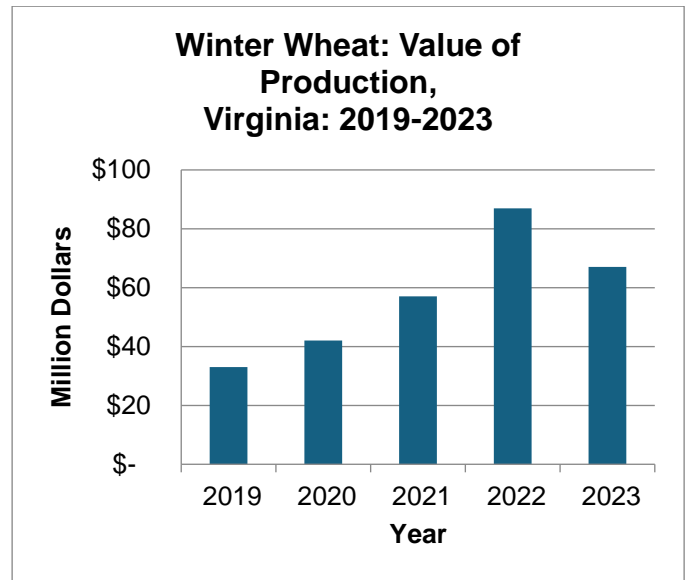
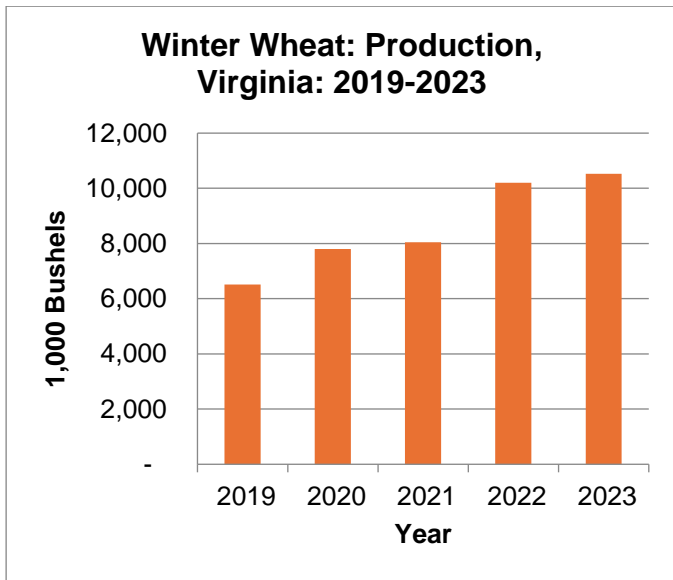
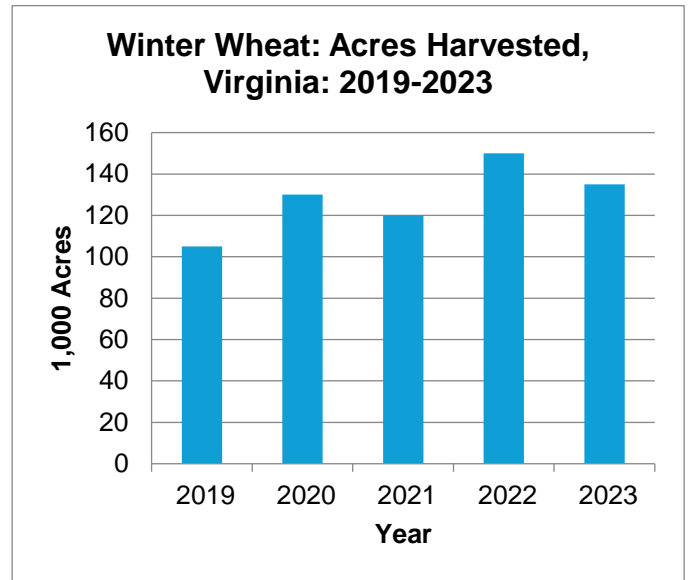
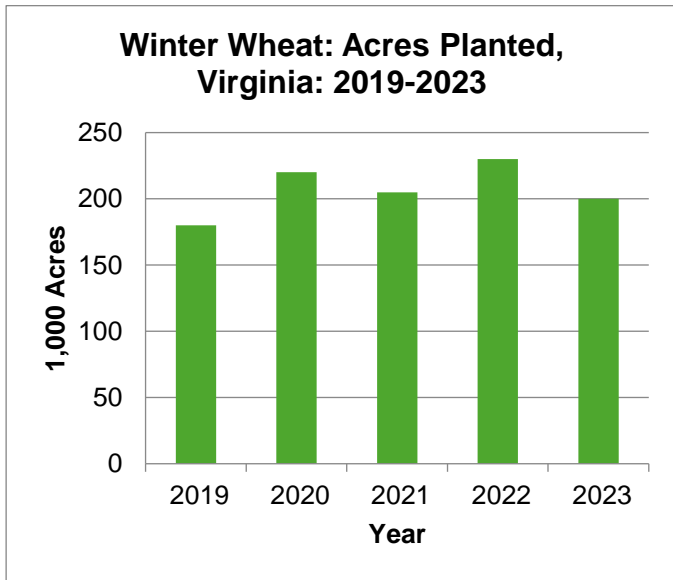
<sup>2</sup> Harvested for Grain.



**Winter Wheat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value — Virginia: 2019-2023**

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel <sup>1</sup>	Value of production
	(1,000 Acres)	(1,000 Acres)	(Bushels)	(1,000 Bushels)	(Dollars)	(1,000 Dollars)
2019 .....	180	105	62.0	6,510	5.05	32,876
2020 .....	220	130	60.0	7,800	5.40	42,120
2021 .....	205	120	67.0	8,040	7.07	56,843
2022 .....	230	150	68.0	10,200	8.55	87,210
2023 .....	200	135	78.0	10,530	6.40	67,392

<sup>1</sup> Marketing year average price.

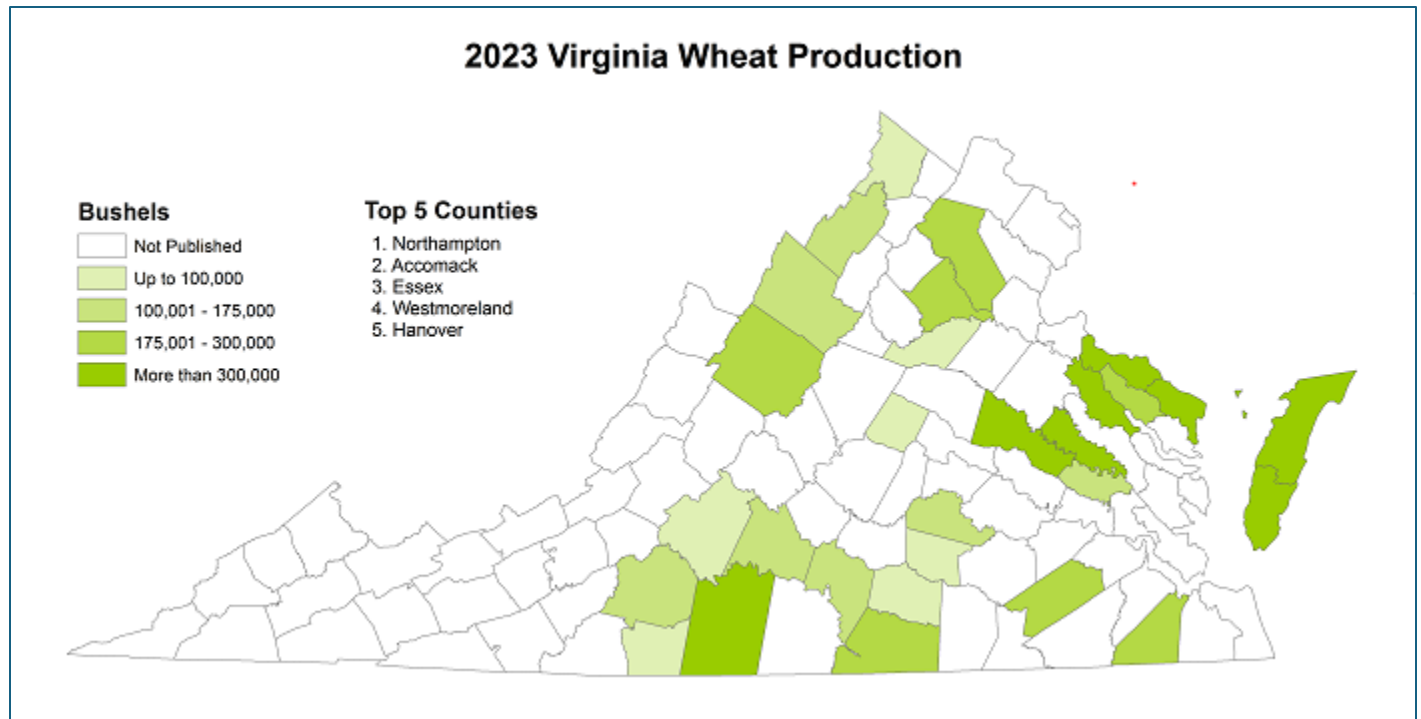


**WHEAT COUNTY ESTIMATES - 2023 <sup>1</sup>**

Cnty/Dist/St	Planted	Harvested <sup>2</sup>	Yield	Production	Cnty/Dist/St	Planted	Harvested <sup>2</sup>	Yield	Production
	(Acres)	(Acres)	(Bu/Ac)	(Bushels)		(Acres)	(Acres)	(Bu/Ac)	(Bushels)
Culpeper .....	3,400	2,520	79.0	199,000	Bland .....	200			
Fauquier .....	3,000	2,610	89.7	234,000	Charlotte .....	2,000	1,750	63.4	111,000
Frederick .....	400	370	70.0	25,900	Franklin .....	2,700	1,980	66.7	132,000
Rockingham .....	3,000	1,880	85.1	160,000	Henry .....	200	160	50.0	8,000
Shenandoah .....	2,000	1,770	87.0	154,000	Lunenburg .....	2,100	720	65.7	47,300
Augusta .....	3,200	2,060	85.4	176,000	Nottoway .....	2,900	860	74.3	63,900
Amelia .....	2,600	1,610	73.3	118,000	Pittsylvania .....	7,200	5,640	67.6	381,000
Bedford .....	1,500	980	72.2	70,800	Mecklenburg .....	3,800	2,440	75.8	185,000
Campbell .....	2,800	2,090	65.1	136,000	Sussex .....	3,300	2,780	68.3	190,000
Fluvanna .....	200	100	67.0	6,700	Suffolk City .....	7,300	4,040	67.6	273,000
Hanover .....	5,300	5,020	80.7	405,000	<b>Other Cntys<sup>1</sup></b> .....	80,700	47,590	73.4	3,492,700
Orange .....	1,500	1,210	81.6	98,700	<b>Virginia</b> .....	200,000	135,000	78.0	10,530,000
Accomack .....	11,800	9,730	90.5	881,000					
Essex .....	8,200	6,540	87.8	574,000					
King William .....	5,600	4,230	84.6	358,000					
New Kent .....	1,700	1,500	78.7	118,000					
Northampton .....	11,700	10,500	84.8	890,000					
Northumberland ..	7,000	4,220	85.5	361,000					
Richmond .....	4,200	3,070	86.6	266,000					
Westmoreland .....	8,500	5,030	82.3	414,000					

<sup>1</sup> Counties not meeting NASS publication standards are combined and shown under "Other cntys" and included in State totals.

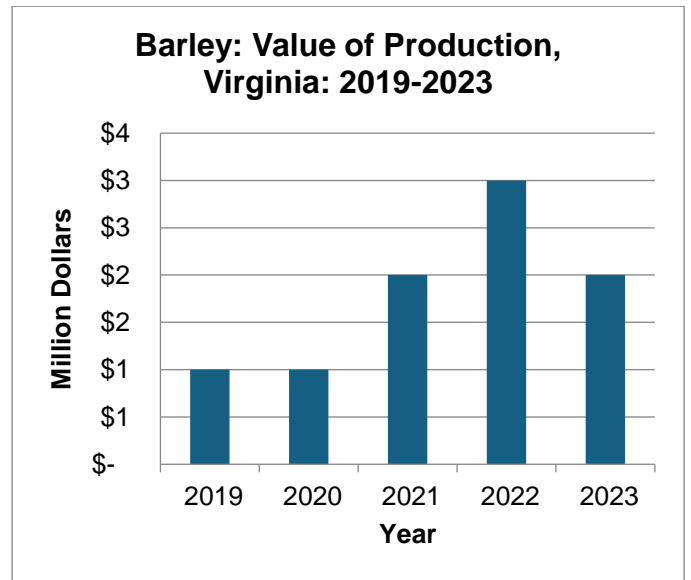
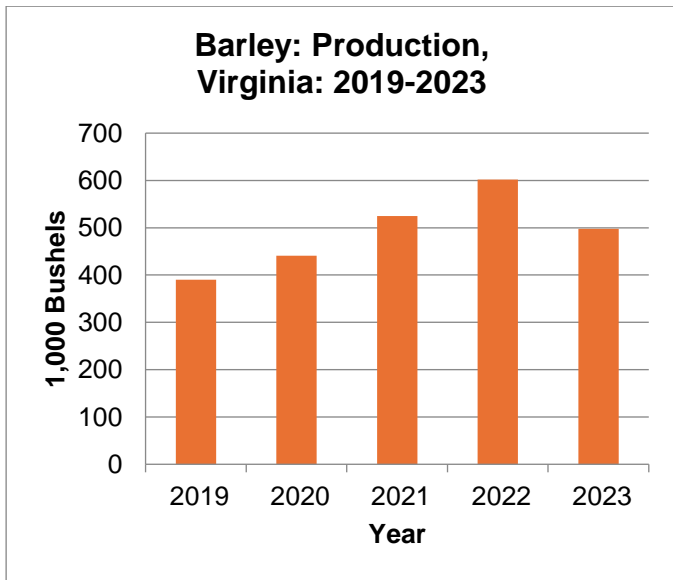
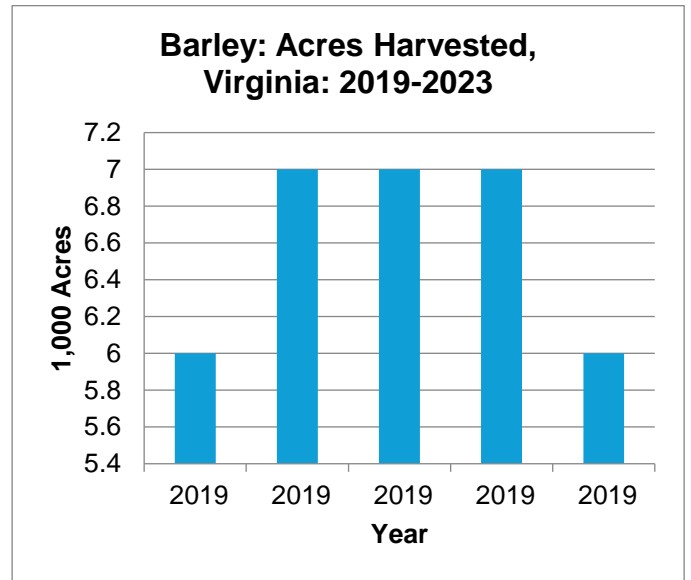
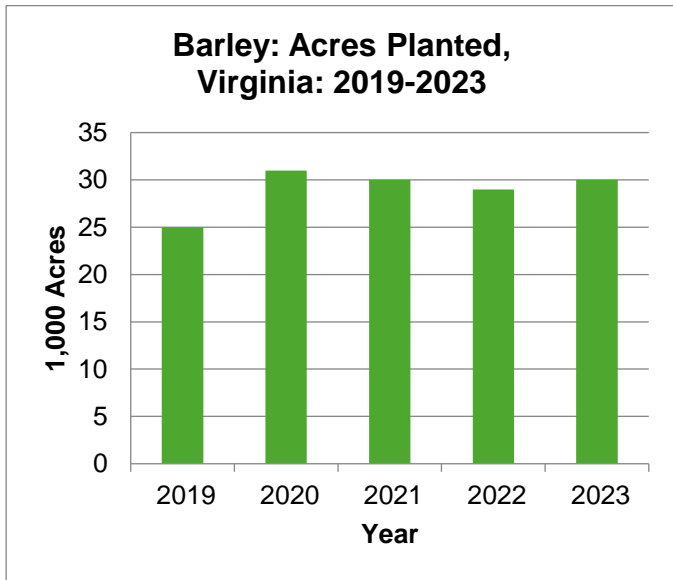
<sup>2</sup> Harvested for Grain.



**Barley Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value — Virginia: 2019-2023**

Year	Area planted (1,000 Acres)	Area harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield per acre (Bushels)	Production (1,000 Bushels)	Price per bushel <sup>1</sup> (Dollars)	Value of production (1,000 Dollars)
2019 .....	25	6	65.0	390	3.00	1,170
2020 .....	31	7	63.0	441	3.00	1,323
2021 .....	30	7	75.0	525	4.05	2,126
2022 .....	29	7	86.0	602	5.40	3,251
2023 .....	30	6	83.0	498	3.90	2,092

<sup>1</sup> Marketing year average price.



**BARLEY COUNTY ESTIMATES - 2023 <sup>1</sup>**

Cnty/Dist/St	Planted	Harvested <sup>2</sup>	Yield	Production	Cnty/Dist/St	Planted	Harvested <sup>2</sup>	Yield	Production
	(Acres)	(Acres)	(Bu/Ac)	(Bushels)		(Acres)	(Acres)	(Bu/Ac)	(Bushels)
Shenandoah .....	700	330	85.8	28,300	Washington .....	200			
Augusta .....	2,300	370	86.8	32,100	<b>Other Cntys<sup>1</sup></b> .....	25,000	4,700	80.7	379,100
Westmoreland ....	1,800	600	97.5	58,500	<b>Virginia</b> .....	30,000	6,000	83.0	498,000

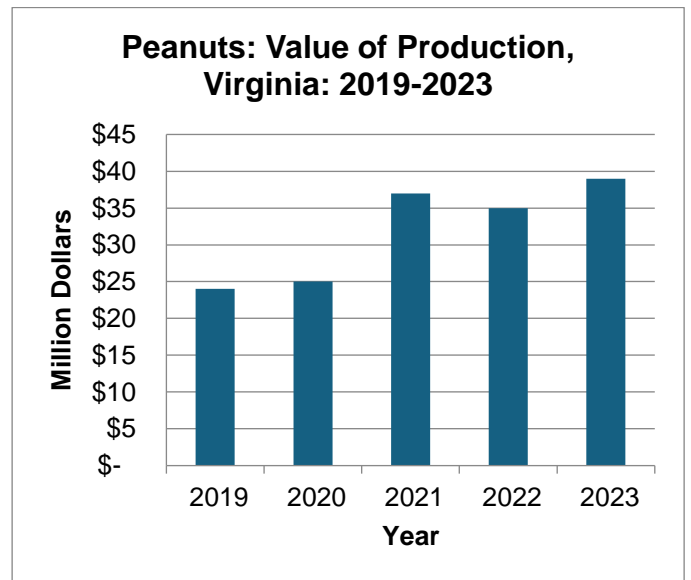
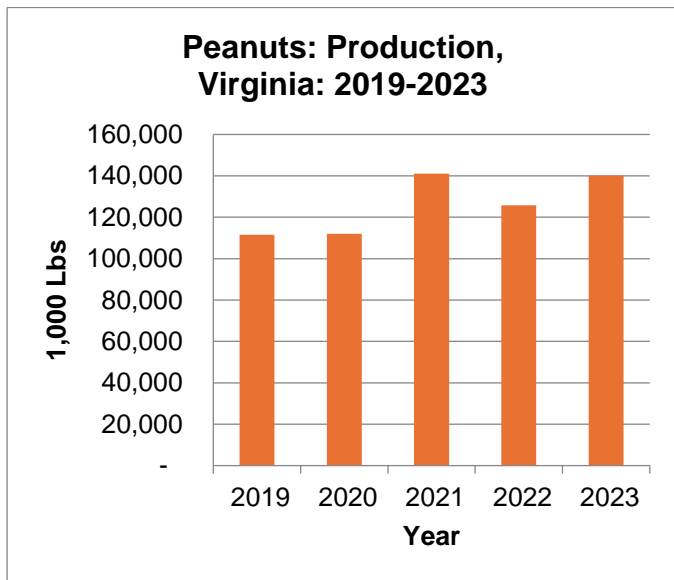
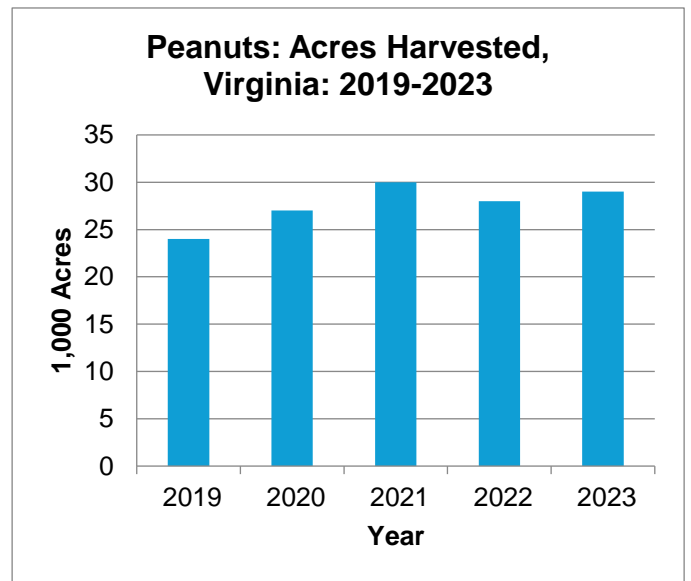
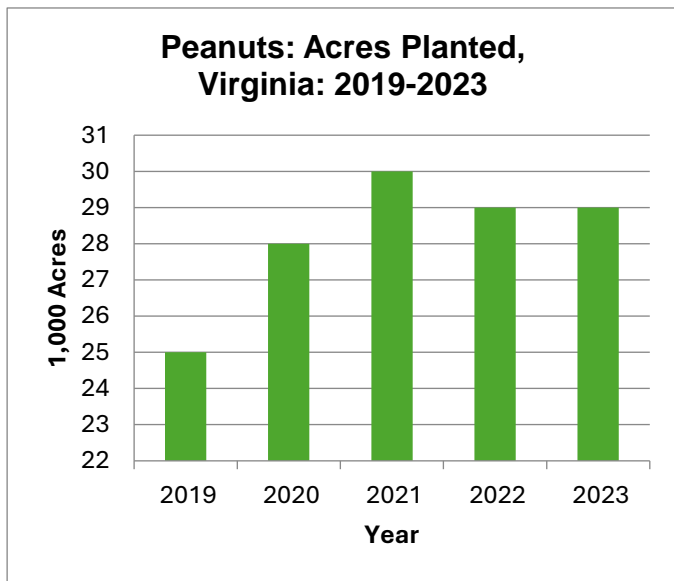
<sup>1</sup> Counties not meeting NASS publication standards are combined and shown under "Other cntys" and included in State totals.

<sup>2</sup> Harvested for Grain.

**Peanuts Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value — Virginia: 2019-2023**

Year	Area planted (1,000 Acres)	Area harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield per acre (Pounds)	Production (1,000 Pounds)	Price per pound <sup>1</sup> (Dollars)	Value of production (1,000 Dollars)
2019 .....	25.0	24.0	4,650	111,600	0.219	24,440
2020 .....	28.0	27.0	4,150	112,050	0.219	24,539
2021 .....	30.0	30.0	4,700	141,000	0.259	36,519
2022 .....	29.0	28.0	4,490	125,720	0.275	34,573
2023 .....	29.0	29.0	4,830	140,070	0.279	39,080

<sup>1</sup> Marketing year average price.



**PEANUT COUNTY ESTIMATES - 2023 <sup>1</sup>**

Cnty/Dist/St	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	(Acres)	(Acres)	(Lbs/Ac)	(Pounds)
Greensville .....	2,200	2,200	4,600	10,120,000
Isle Of Wight .....	6,000	6,000	4,600	27,600,000
Southampton .....	11,500	11,500	5,010	57,620,000
Suffolk City .....	4,700	4,700	4,900	23,030,000
<b>Other Cntys<sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>4,600</b>	<b>4,600</b>	<b>4,717</b>	<b>21,700,000</b>
<b>Virginia</b>	<b>29,000</b>	<b>29,000</b>	<b>4,830</b>	<b>140,070,00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Counties not meeting NASS publication standards are combined and shown under "Other cntys" and included in State totals.

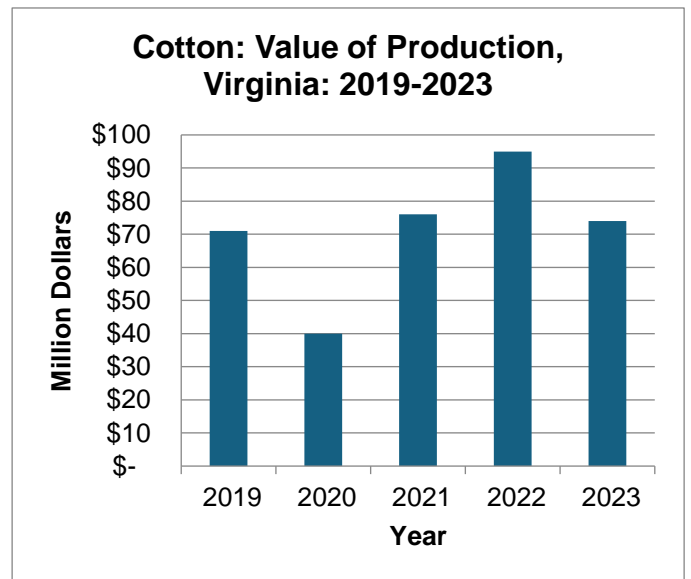
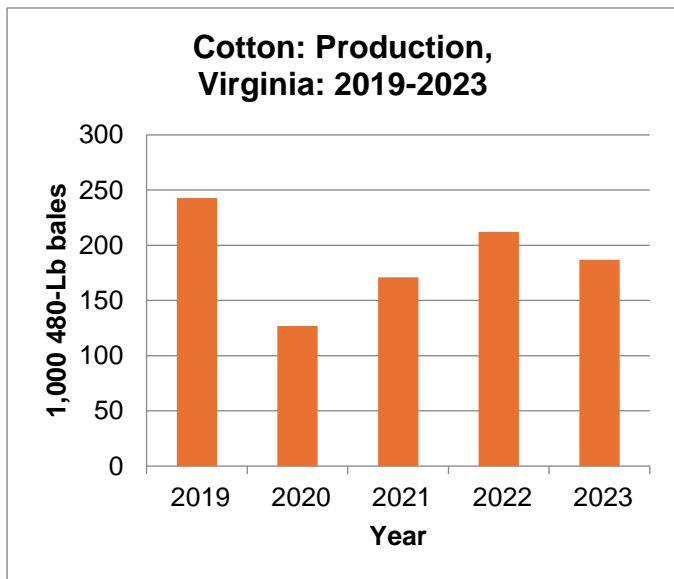
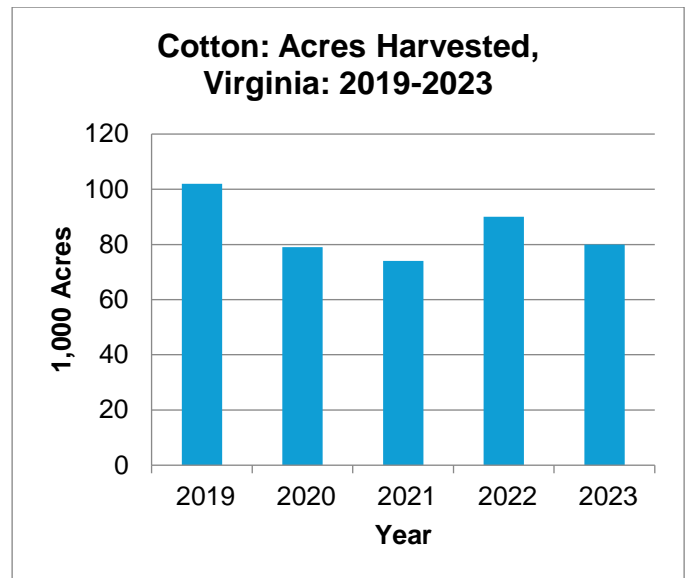
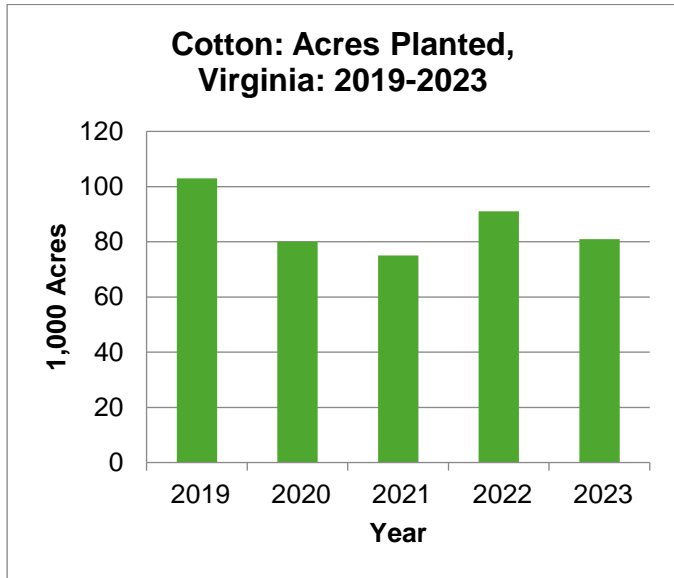
**Upland Cotton Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value — Virginia: 2019-2023**

Year	Area planted (1,000 Acres)	Area harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield per acre (Pounds)	Production <sup>1</sup> (1,000 Bales) <sup>3</sup>	Price per pound <sup>2</sup> (Dollars)	Value of production (1,000 Dollars)
2019 .....	103.0	102.0	1,144	243.0	0.606	70,684
2020 .....	80.0	79.0	772	127.0	0.658	40,112
2021 .....	75.0	74.0	1,109	171.0	0.921	75,596
2022 .....	91.0	90.0	1,131	212.0	0.936	95,247
2023 .....	81.0	80.0	1,122	187.0	0.791	74,038

<sup>1</sup> Production ginned and to be ginned.

<sup>2</sup> Marketing year average price.

<sup>3</sup> 480-pound net weight bale.





**COTTON COUNTY ESTIMATES - 2023 <sup>1</sup>**

Cnty/Dist/St	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	(Acres)	(Acres)	(Pounds)	(480 Lb Bales)
Isle Of Wight .....	12,000	11,800	1,167	28,700
Southampton .....	34,400	34,200	1,169	83,300
Sussex .....	7,700	7,680	944	15,100
Suffolk City .....	12,300	12,000	1,192	29,800
<b>Other Cntys<sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>14,600</b>	<b>14,320</b>	<b>1,009</b>	<b>30,100</b>
<b>Virginia</b>	<b>81,000</b>	<b>80,000</b>	<b>1,122</b>	<b>187,000</b>

<sup>1</sup> Counties not meeting NASS publication standards are combined and shown under "Other cntys" and included in State totals.

**All Tobacco Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value — Virginia: 2019-2023**

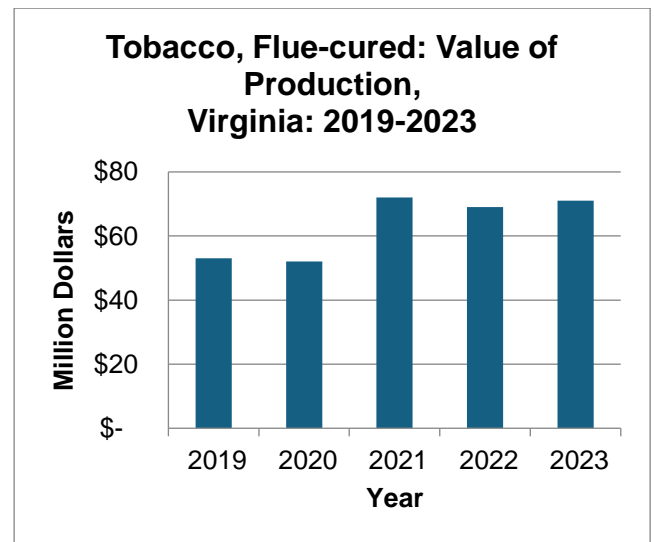
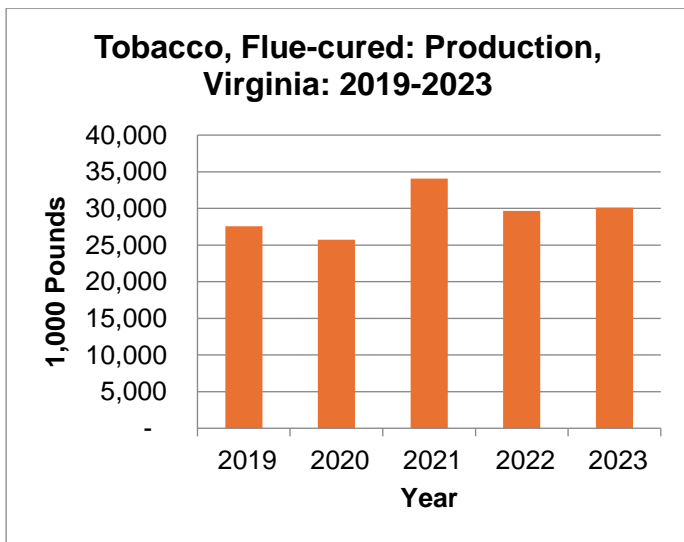
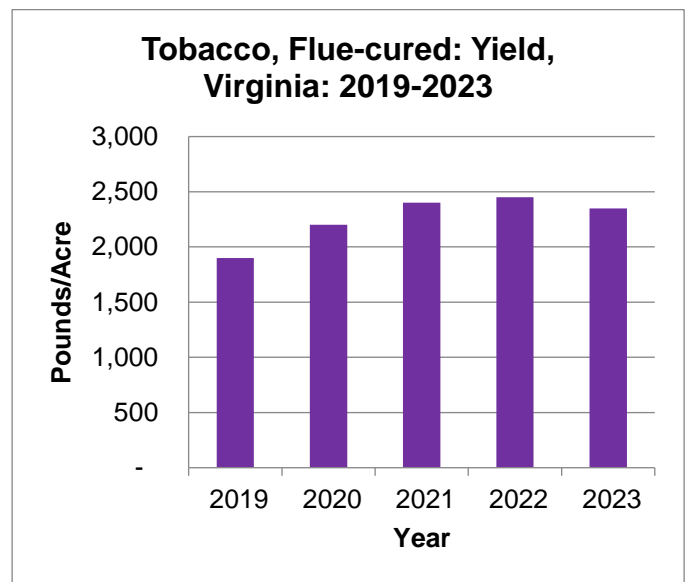
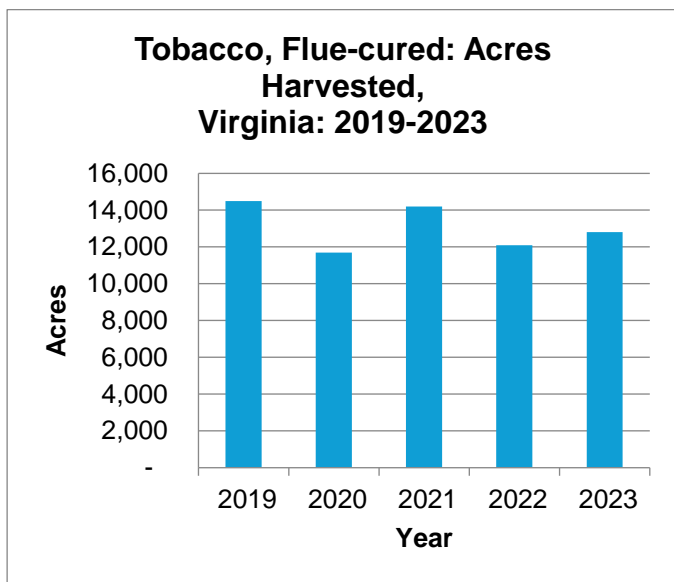
Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound <sup>1</sup>	Value of production
	(Acres)	(Pounds)	(1,000 Pounds)	(Dollars)	(1,000 Dollars)
2019 .....	15,140	1,898	28,737	1.925	55,328
2020 .....	12,230	2,179	26,655	2.035	54,234
2021 .....	14,680	2,390	35,088	2.121	74,424
2022 .....	12,420	2,440	30,303	2.332	70,680
2023 .....	13,070	2,343	30,624	2.366	72,451

<sup>1</sup> Marketing year average price.

**Tobacco, Class 1, Flue-Cured Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value — Virginia: 2019-2023**

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound <sup>1</sup>	Value of production
	(Acres)	(Pounds)	(1,000 Pounds)	(Dollars)	(1,000 Dollars)
2019 .....	14,500	1,900	27,550	1.92	52,896
2020 .....	11,700	2,200	25,740	2.03	52,252
2021 .....	14,200	2,400	34,080	2.12	72,250
2022 .....	12,100	2,450	29,645	2.33	69,073
2023 .....	12,800	2,350	30,080	2.36	70,989

<sup>1</sup> Marketing year average price.



**Tobacco, Class 2, Fire-cured Area Harvested, Yield, and Production — Virginia: 2019-2023**

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound <sup>1</sup>	Value of production
	(Acres)	(Pounds)	(1,000 Pounds)	(Dollars)	(1,000 Dollars)
2019 .....	290	1,800	522	2.25	1,175
2020 .....	200	1,850	370	2.53	936
2021 .....	150	2,100	315	2.48	781
2022 .....	120	2,150	258	2.88	743
2023 .....	100	1,950	195	(D)	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Marketing year average price.

**Tobacco, Class 3A, Light Air-cured, Type 31, Burley Area Harvested, Yield, and Production — Virginia: 2019-2023**

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound <sup>1</sup>	Value of production
	(acres)	(Pounds)	(1,000 Pounds)	(Dollars)	(1,000 Dollars)
2019 .....	350	1,900	665	1.89	1,257
2020 .....	330	1,650	545	1.92	1,046
2021 .....	330	2,100	693	2.01	1,393
2022 .....	200	2,000	400	2.16	864
2023 .....	170	2,050	349	(D)	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Marketing year average price.

**Alfalfa Hay Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value — Virginia: 2019-2023**

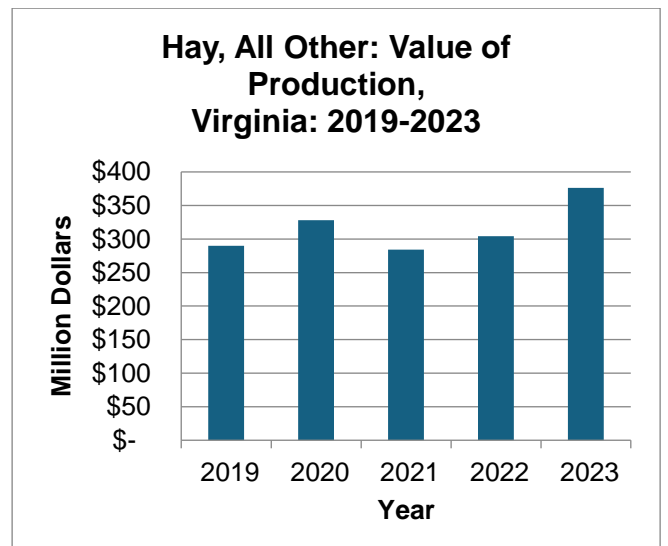
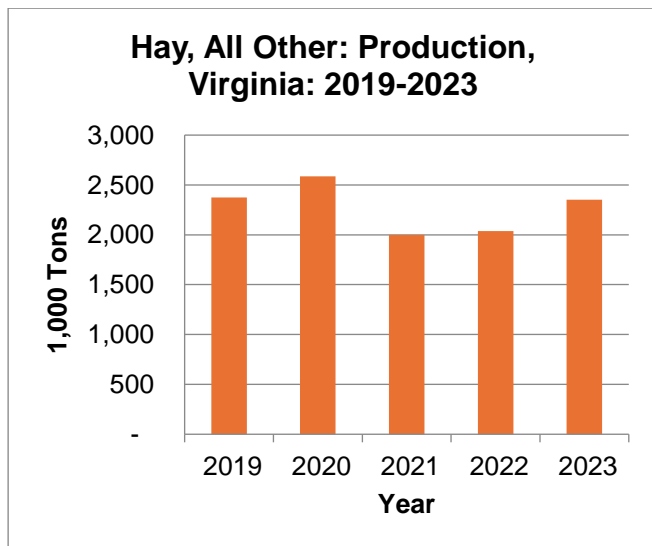
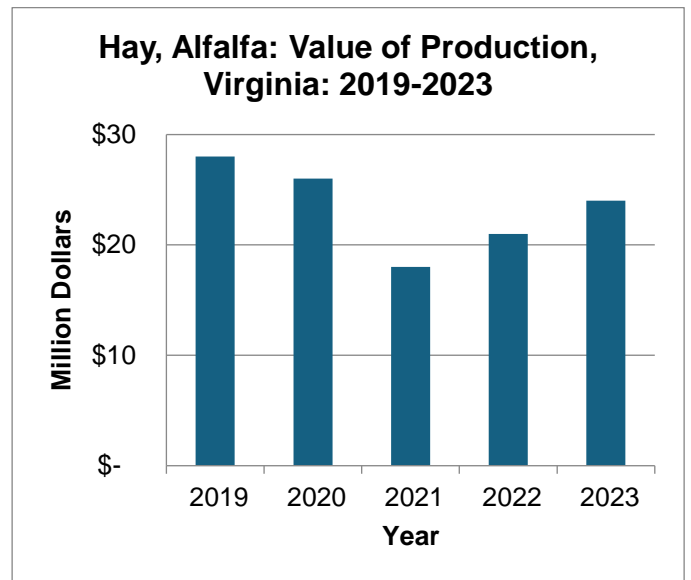
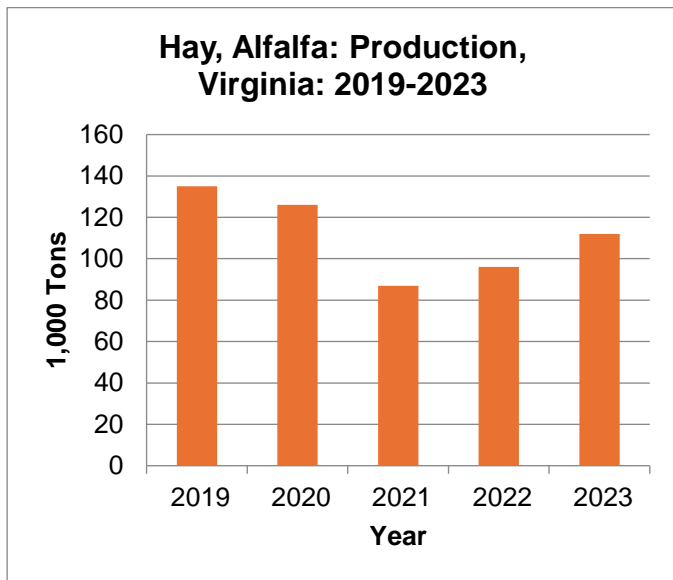
Year	Area harvested	Yield	Production	Price per ton <sup>1</sup>	Value of production
	(1,000 Acres)	(Tons)	(1,000 Tons)	(Dollars)	(1,000 Dollars)
2019 .....	45	3.00	135	207.00	27,945
2020 .....	35	3.60	126	207.00	26,082
2021 .....	30	2.90	87	209.00	18,183
2022 .....	30	3.20	96	215.00	20,640
2023 .....	35	3.20	112	216.00	23,968

<sup>1</sup> Marketing year average price.

**Other Hay Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value — Virginia: 2019-2023**

Year	Area harvested	Yield	Production	Price per ton <sup>1</sup>	Value of production
	(1,000 Acres)	(Tons)	(1,000 Tons)	(Dollars)	(1,000 Dollars)
2019 .....	1,080	2.20	2,376	122.00	289,872
2020 .....	1,100	2.35	2,585	127.00	328,295
2021 .....	1,000	2.00	2,000	142.00	284,000
2022 .....	970	2.10	2,037	149.00	303,513
2023 .....	1,120	2.10	2,352	165.00	376,320

<sup>1</sup> Marketing year average price.



### Hay Stocks by Position and Month — Virginia: 2018-2023

Date	On farms (1,000 Tons)
May 1, 2018 .....	250
December 1, 2018 .....	1,850
May 1, 2019 .....	270
December 1, 2019 .....	1,800
May 1, 2020 .....	310
December 1, 2020 .....	2,050
May 1, 2021 .....	480
December 1, 2021 .....	1,800
May 1, 2022 .....	280
December 1, 2022 .....	1,700
May 1, 2023 .....	320
December 1, 2023 .....	1,750

**Apple Acreage, Yield, Production, Price and Value — Virginia 2019 - 2023**

Year	Bearing acreage	Yield per acre <sup>1</sup>	Production		Price per pound	Value of utilized production
			Total	Utilized		
	(Acres)	(Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Dollars)	(1,000 Dollars)
2019 .....	9,500	20,000	190.0	188.1	0.184	34,566
2020 .....	9,500	18,500	176.0	174.3	0.221	38,503
2021 .....	9,500	20,500	195.0	193.1	0.242	46,769
2022 .....	9,800	22,500	221.0	218.8	0.303	66,279
2023 .....	9,600	22,000	211.0	210.4	0.293	61,666

<sup>1</sup> Yield is based on total production, which includes unharvested production and fruit harvested but not sold due to market conditions.

**Apple Production, Price and Value by Utilization — Virginia: 2019-2023**

Year	Fresh			Processed		
	Quantity	Price per pound	Value of production	Quantity	Price per ton	Value of production
	(Million Pounds)	(Dollars)	(1,000 Dollars)	(Million Pounds)	(Dollars)	(1,000 Dollars)
2019 .....	89	0.251	22,414	99	246	12,152
2020 .....	85	0.326	27,547	90	244	10,956
2021 .....	59	0.383	22,406	135	362	24,363
2022 .....	104	0.456	47,378	115	329	18,901
2023 .....	120	0.407	48,962	90	282	12,704

**Turkey Production and Value — Virginia: 2014-2023**

Year	Production measured in head <sup>1</sup>	Production measured in pounds	Value of production
	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Pounds)	(1,000 Dollars)
2014 .....	16,800	443,520	325,987
2015 .....	17,000	460,700	373,628
2016 .....	17,200	467,840	386,436
2017 .....	16,800	458,640	296,281
2018 .....	16,500	453,750	231,413
2019 .....	16,000	446,400	258,466
2020 .....	16,000	446,400	316,498
2021 .....	15,200	440,800	361,897
2022 .....	14,900	414,220	441,973
2023 .....	15,500	429,350	403,589

<sup>1</sup> Excludes young turkeys lost.

**Chickens, Broilers - Production and Value — Virginia: 2014-2023**

Year	Number produced	Pounds produced	Value of Production
	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Pounds)	(1,000 Dollars)
2014 .....	262,000	1,441,000	917,917
2015 .....	262,800	1,471,700	791,775
2016 .....	269,100	1,533,900	733,204
2017 .....	277,400	1,608,900	875,242
2018 .....	278,900	1,673,400	935,431
2019 .....	281,300	1,744,100	847,633
2020 .....	276,200	1,712,400	613,039
2021 .....	285,400	1,798,000	956,536
2022 .....	294,500	1,884,800	1,602,080
2023 .....	274,500	1,811,700	1,291,742

**Broiler Eggs Set and Chicks Placed – Virginia: Weeks Ending January 7, 2023 through December 30, 2023**

Week ending	Eggs set (1,000)	Chicks Placed (1,000)	Week ending	Eggs set (1,000)	Chicks Placed (1,000)
January 7 .....	6,685	5,770	July 22 .....	5,819	4,914
January 14 .....	6,632	6,152	July 29 .....	5,787	5,631
January 21 .....	6,616	6,421			
January 28 .....	6,637	5,996	August 5 .....	5,785	6,211
February 4 .....	6,632	4,728	August 12 .....	5,803	5,386
February 11 .....	6,756	5,536	August 19 .....	5,849	5,067
February 18 .....	6,749	6,344	August 26 .....	5,864	5,454
February 25 .....	6,760	5,990	September 2 .....	5,871	5,551
March 4 .....	6,756	6,092	September 9 .....	5,850	5,225
March 11 .....	6,724	5,902	September 16 .....	5,831	5,435
			September 23 .....	5,867	5,378
March 18 .....	5,877	6,617	September 30 .....	5,382	5,043
March 25 .....	5,907	5,889	October 7 .....	5,655	5,054
April 1 .....	5,907	5,562			
April 8 .....	5,877	5,836	October 14 .....	5,594	5,686
April 15 .....	5,866	4,358	October 21 .....	5,735	5,795
April 22 .....	5,866	4,818	October 28 .....	5,765	4,931
April 29 .....	5,879	5,040	November 4 .....	5,360	5,392
May 6 .....	5,879	4,982	November 11 .....	5,609	5,769
May 13 .....	5,895	5,624	November 18 .....	5,783	5,762
May 20 .....	5,910	5,668	November 25 .....	5,799	5,408
			December 2 .....	5,951	5,351
May 27 .....	5,910	5,871	December 9 .....	5,419	5,432
June 3 .....	5,909	5,702	December 16 .....	5,835	5,271
June 10 .....	5,910	5,654			
June 17 .....	5,910	5,407	December 23 .....	5,838	5,819
June 24 .....	5,895	5,093	December 30 .....	5,836	4,933
July 1 .....	5,881	5,085			
July 8 .....	5,909	5,803	Annual Total .....	310,931	286,974
July 15 .....	5,910	5,136			

**Broiler Eggs Set and Chicks Placed – Virginia: Weeks Ending January 8, 2022 through December 31, 2022**

Week ending	Eggs set (1,000)	Chicks Placed (1,000)	Week ending	Eggs set (1,000)	Chicks Placed (1,000)
January 8 .....	6,615	6,146	July 23 .....	6,861	6,170
January 15 .....	6,724	5,371	July 30 .....	6,861	5,972
January 22 .....	6,702	5,477			
January 29 .....	6,792	6,189	August 6 .....	6,861	6,127
February 5 .....	6,702	5,642	August 13 .....	6,861	6,827
February 12 .....	6,807	5,486	August 20 .....	6,680	7,427
February 19 .....	6,831	5,487	August 27 .....	6,861	6,254
February 26 .....	6,801	6,202	September 3 .....	6,247	7,085
March 5 .....	6,827	5,319	September 10 .....	6,616	5,492
March 12 .....	6,831	6,316	September 17 .....	6,861	5,500
			September 24 .....	6,624	5,997
March 19 .....	6,827	5,674	October 1 .....	6,623	5,787
March 26 .....	6,831	6,734	October 8 .....	6,599	6,061
April 2 .....	6,637	6,571			
April 9 .....	6,816	5,510	October 15 .....	6,785	5,997
April 16 .....	6,820	5,755	October 22 .....	6,757	6,534
April 23 .....	6,820	5,697	October 29 .....	6,538	6,133
April 30 .....	6,816	6,735	November 5 .....	6,050	6,336
May 7 .....	6,665	6,122	November 12 .....	6,449	6,384
May 14 .....	6,820	6,455	November 19 .....	4,667	5,979
May 21 .....	6,812	5,844	November 26 .....	5,128	4,301
			December 3 .....	6,388	6,105
May 28 .....	6,483	6,370	December 10 .....	6,286	4,106
June 4 .....	6,180	6,597	December 17 .....	6,394	4,544
June 11 .....	6,816	6,444			
June 18 .....	6,861	6,304	December 24 .....	6,532	5,700
June 25 .....	6,860	5,119	December 31 .....	6,564	5,746
July 2 .....	6,861	6,007			
July 9 .....	6,815	5,712	Annual Total .....	344,265	310,567
July 16 .....	6,800	6,718			



**Chickens: Inventory by Class & Total Value – Virginia: December 1, 2014-2023**

Year	All Layers	Pullets	Other Chickens	All Chickens		
				Number	Value per Head	Total Value
2014 .....	2,939	979	135	4,053	6.30	25,534
2015 .....	2,979	1,055	153	4,187	6.60	27,634
2016 .....	2,670	1,298	150	4,118	6.30	25,943
2017 .....	2,675	1,011	151	3,837	7.30	28,010
2018 .....	2,735	1,283	165	4,183	6.50	27,190
2019 .....	2,658	726	158	3,542	7.30	25,857
2020 .....	2,764	859	152	3,775	8.50	32,088
2021 .....	2,524	1,010	147	3,681	8.60	31,657
2022 .....	2,611	975	156	3,742	9.90	37,046
2023 .....	2,672	776	160	3,608	11.00	39,688

**Layers & Eggs – Virginia: 2019-2023**

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Inventory, Production & Value <sup>1</sup> 2019-2023					
Average Layers ..... (1,000 Head)	2,693	2,643	2,612	2,677	2,657
Eggs per Layer <sup>2</sup> ..... (Number)	275	271	272	277	276
Total Egg Production ..... (Million Eggs)	741	716	711	742	733
Value of Eggs Produced ..... (1,000 Dollars)	86,369	94,379	94,561	138,917	144,364
Chicken Inventory <sup>3</sup> , & Value December 1, 2019-2023					
Total Layers ..... (1,000 Head)	2,658	2,764	2,524	2,611	2,672
Total Pullets ..... (1,000 Head)	726	859	1,010	975	776
Total Chickens ..... (1,000 Head)	3,542	3,775	3,681	3,742	3,608
Value ..... (Dollars)	25,857	32,088	31,657	37,046	39,688
Average per Head ..... (Dollars)	7.30	8.50	8.60	9.90	11.00
Total Value ..... (1,000 Dollars)	25,857	32,088	31,657	37,046	39,688
Chickens: Lost, Sold & Value of Sales <sup>4</sup> 2019-2023					
Lost <sup>5</sup> ..... (1,000 Head)	1,487	1,445	1,442	1,334	1,274
Sold for Slaughter ..... (1,000 Head)	2,296	2,161	2,113	2,055	2,193
Live Weight ..... (1,000 Pounds)	18,142	17,047	17,240	16,708	17,479
Value of Sales ..... (Dollars)	1,034,100	460,300	379,300	1,771,000	1,433,300

<sup>1</sup> Estimates cover the 12 month period, December 1, previous year, through November 30.

<sup>2</sup> Total egg production divided by average number of layers on hand.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes commercial broilers.

<sup>4</sup> Estimates exclude broilers and cover the 12 month period December 1, the previous year through November 30.

<sup>5</sup> Includes rendered, died, destroyed, composted or disappeared for any reason except sold during the 12 month period.

**Chickens: Lost, Sold & Value of Sales – Virginia: 2014-2023**

Year	Number Lost (1,000 Head)	Number Sold (1,000 Head)	Pounds Sold (1,000 Lbs)	Value <sup>1</sup> (1,000 Dollars)
2014 .....	853	2,208	15,746	2,378
2015 .....	624	2,461	17,179	2,628
2016 .....	1,140	2,245	17,151	2,281
2017 .....	1,537	2,117	17,041	1,278
2018 .....	1,337	2,096	16,850	1,281
2019 .....	1,487	2,296	18,142	1,034
2020 .....	1,445	2,161	17,047	460
2021 .....	1,442	2,113	17,240	379
2022 .....	1,334	2,055	16,708	1,771
2023 .....	1,274	2,193	17,479	1,433

<sup>1</sup> Represents sales for Slaughter.

**Young Chickens, Number Slaughtered, Total Live Weight, and Average Live Weight — Virginia: Monthly 2022-2023**

Month	Number slaughtered		Total live weight		Average live weight	
	2022 (1,000 head)	2023 (1,000 head)	2022 (1,000 pounds)	2023 (1,000 pounds)	2022 (pounds)	2023 (pounds)
January .....	25,348	24,559	163,541	168,498	6.45	6.86
February .....	25,216	24,838	161,729	159,907	6.41	6.44
March .....	27,810	29,012	176,393	184,382	6.34	6.36
April .....	26,470	24,532	167,470	157,210	6.33	6.41
May .....	27,447	26,191	176,319	171,527	6.42	6.55
June .....	28,515	25,582	181,606	171,890	6.37	6.72
July .....	26,722	23,636	169,802	155,498	6.35	6.58
August .....	30,057	27,181	192,383	179,623	6.40	6.61
September .....	29,259	24,389	191,760	165,682	6.55	6.79
October .....	28,335	25,919	187,652	174,996	6.62	6.75
November .....	27,455	24,217	176,657	160,028	6.43	6.61
December .....	27,186	23,163	174,210	149,915	6.41	6.47
Annual Total .....	329,820	303,219	2,119,522	1,999,156	6.40	6.60

**Cattle and Calves: Number by Class and Calf Crop — Virginia: January 1, 2020-2024**

Class	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	
All Cattle and Calves .....	1,450,000	1,390,000	1,390,000	1,290,000	1,320,000	
Cows and Heifers That Have Calved .....	700,000	660,000	670,000	630,000	640,000	
Beef Cows .....	626,000	586,000	599,000	563,000	574,000	
Milk Cows .....	74,000	74,000	71,000	67,000	66,000	
Calves Under 500 Pounds .....	355,000	335,000	340,000	310,000	315,000	
Steers 500 Pounds and Over .....	165,000	160,000	149,000	147,000	151,000	
Heifers 500 Pounds and Over .....						
Beef Cow Replacements .....	93,000	90,000	89,000	72,000	79,000	
Milk Cow Replacements .....	33,000	36,000	35,000	32,000	33,000	
Other Heifers .....	64,000	70,000	69,000	64,000	66,000	
Bulls 500 Pounds and Over .....	40,000	39,000	38,000	35,000	36,000	
Cattle on Feed .....	20,000	16,000	17,000	15,000	14,000	
Calf Crop .....	600,000	630,000	590,000	610,000	( <sup>1</sup> )	
	Value of Inventory <sup>2</sup>					
Value per head .....	Dollars	870	870	930	1,020	1,290
Value of Inventory .....	1,000 Dollars	1,261,500	1,209,300	1,292,700	1,315,800	1,702,800

<sup>1</sup> 2024 Calf Crop Data Available 2025

<sup>2</sup> Value of All Cattle and Calves.

**Cattle and Calves: Balance Sheet — Virginia: 2019-2023**

Inventory Additions and Removals	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)
Inventory Beginning of Year .....	1,440,000	1,450,000	1,390,000	1,390,000	1,290,000
Calf Crop .....	630,000	600,000	630,000	590,000	610,000
In Shipments .....	10,000	9,000	10,000	8,000	9,000
Marketings <sup>1</sup> .....					
Cattle .....	343,500	379,000	345,000	392,500	316,500
Calves .....	217,500	223,500	227,500	242,000	213,000
Farm Slaughter Cattle & Calves <sup>2</sup> .....	3,000	3,500	3,500	2,500	2,500
Deaths .....					
Cattle .....	23,000	22,000	25,000	23,000	21,000
Calves .....	43,000	41,000	39,000	38,000	36,000
Inventory End of Year .....	1,450,000	1,390,000	1,390,000	1,290,000	1,320,000

<sup>1</sup> Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes custom slaughter at commercial establishments.

**Cattle and Calves: Production, Marketings and Income — Virginia: 2019-2023**

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Production <sup>1</sup> ..... 1,000 Lbs.	441,609	462,532	446,574	429,459	444,710
Marketings <sup>2</sup> ..... 1,000 Lbs.	434,820	477,835	448,860	499,510	408,040
Value of Production ..... 1,000 Dollars	347,793	359,791	377,923	421,626	563,406
Value of Sales <sup>3</sup> ..... 1,000 Dollars	342,570	375,228	381,428	489,988	524,159
Value of Home Consumption ..... 1,000 Dollars	6,510	5,969	5,763	6,488	8,626
Gross Income ..... 1,000 Dollars	349,080	381,197	387,191	496,476	532,785

<sup>1</sup> Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes custom slaughter at commercial establishments. Production and marketings are live weight in pounds.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes inter-farm in-state sales.

**Commercial Cattle Slaughter — Virginia: Monthly 2022-2023**

Month	Number slaughtered		Total live weight		Average live weight	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(Head)	(Head)	(1,000 Pounds)	(1,000 Pounds)	(Pounds)	(Pounds)
January .....	1,800	1,700	1,971	1,880	1,076	1,096
February .....	2,000	1,800	2,150	2,004	1,085	1,097
March .....	2,300	2,000	2,431	2,109	1,060	1,066
April .....	2,000	1,700	2,148	1,828	1,075	1,075
May .....	1,900	1,800	2,041	1,913	1,084	1,085
June .....	1,600	1,700	1,784	1,811	1,092	1,095
July .....	1,600	1,300	1,756	1,446	1,117	1,110
August .....	1,900	1,600	2,016	1,702	1,090	1,046
September .....	2,000	1,700	2,197	1,789	1,081	1,032
October .....	2,100	2,100	2,190	2,214	1,049	1,049
November .....	1,800	1,600	1,962	1,646	1,075	1,029
December .....	1,500	1,600	1,682	1,610	1,088	1,038
Annual Total .....	22,500	20,600	24,328	21,951	1,080	1,068

**CATTLE COUNTY ESTIMATES - JANUARY 1, 2024 <sup>1 2</sup>**

Cnty/Dist/St	All Cattle & Calves	Beef Cows	Milk Cows	Cnty/Dist/St	All Cattle & Calves	Beef Cows	Milk Cows
	(Number)	(Number)	(Number)		(Number)	(Number)	(Number)
<b>Northern</b> .....				New Kent .....	400	(D)	(D)
Arlington .....	--	--	--	Northampton .....	(D)	(D)	--
Clarke .....	11,100	(D)	(D)	Northumberland .....	700	(D)	--
Culpeper .....	18,500	9,800	100	Richmond .....	500	(D)	(D)
Fairfax .....	(D)	(D)	--	Westmoreland .....	1,700	(D)	(D)
Fauquier .....	33,000	14,800	2,000	York .....	(D)	(D)	--
Frederick .....	11,100	(D)	(D)	<b>Southwestern</b> .....			
Loudoun .....	13,500	6,700	200	Bland .....	14,000	6,900	--
Madison .....	20,000	(D)	(D)	Buchanan .....	600	(D)	(D)
Page .....	18,000	(D)	(D)	Carroll .....	33,000	13,000	(D)
Prince William .....	1,600	800	(D)	Dickenson .....	1,000	(D)	--
Rappahannock .....	12,000	6,400	100	Floyd .....	26,000	11,000	600
Rockingham .....	91,000	23,500	21,000	Giles .....	13,000	6,400	(D)
Shenandoah .....	33,000	15,000	1,300	Grayson .....	36,500	12,700	800
Stafford .....	1,700	(D)	--	Lee .....	20,000	11,000	(D)
Warren .....	5,000	2,900	(D)	Montgomery .....	20,000	9,500	1,300
<b>Western</b> .....				Pulaski .....	30,000	12,400	1,000
Alleghany .....	3,000	1,900	--	Russell .....	38,500	21,500	(D)
Augusta .....	89,000	34,500	6,300	Scott .....	22,500	11,900	(D)
Bath .....	3,600	(D)	(D)	Smyth .....	42,000	12,600	400
Botetourt .....	19,000	8,300	300	Tazewell .....	27,500	10,300	200
Craig .....	8,400	4,300	(D)	Washington .....	68,000	20,000	2,500
Highland .....	11,500	(D)	(D)	Wise .....	1,800	1,000	--
Roanoke .....	3,000	1,500	--	Wythe .....	57,000	20,500	1,700
Rockbridge .....	31,000	15,300	1,200	<b>Southern</b> .....			
<b>Central</b> .....				Charlotte .....	14,000	8,000	300
Albemarle .....	18,500	10,100	200	Franklin .....	39,000	12,200	7,700
Amelia .....	11,800	4,800	1,900	Halifax .....	15,000	8,900	(D)
Amherst .....	12,300	(D)	(D)	Henry .....	4,400	(D)	(D)
Appomattox .....	17,000	9,500	200	Lunenburg .....	6,300	3,500	(D)
Bedford .....	40,000	21,000	300	Nottoway .....	8,500	(D)	(D)
Buckingham .....	12,800	7,000	(D)	Patrick .....	11,300	6,200	(D)
Campbell .....	23,500	11,800	700	Pittsylvania .....	51,000	21,000	6,500
Caroline .....	2,600	1,400	--	<b>Southeastern</b> .....			
Chesterfield .....	900	500	--	Brunswick .....	4,700	(D)	(D)
Cumberland .....	8,000	(D)	(D)	Dinwiddie .....	4,300	2,300	(D)
Fluvanna .....	4,400	2,300	--	Greensville .....	800	500	--
Goochland .....	6,700	2,600	1,100	Isle Of Wight .....	3,100	(D)	--
Greene .....	7,600	3,500	400	Mecklenburg .....	11,600	(D)	(D)
Hanover .....	7,200	(D)	(D)	Prince George .....	500	300	--
Henrico .....	400	100	--	Southampton .....	2,200	(D)	--
Louisa .....	13,400	7,200	(D)	Surry .....	1,100	600	--
Nelson .....	11,100	6,100	(D)	Sussex .....	600	300	--
Orange .....	19,000	8,000	800	Chesapeake .....	1,300	(D)	--
Powhatan .....	4,500	(D)	(D)	Suffolk City .....	600	300	--
Prince Edward .....	9,000	(D)	(D)	Virginia Beach .....	600	200	--
Spotsylvania .....	6,800	2,500	(D)	<b>Other Cntys<sup>1</sup></b> .....	500	82,300	4,700
<b>Eastern</b> .....				<b>Virginia</b> .....	1,320,000	574,000	66,000
Accomack .....	400	200	--				
Charles City .....	200	(D)	--				
Essex .....	1,100	600	--				
Gloucester .....	400	(D)	(D)				
James City .....	700	200	200				
King And Queen .....	900	(D)	(D)				
King George .....	1,700	1,000	--				
King William .....	1,900	(D)	(D)				
Lancaster .....	(D)	(D)	--				
Mathews .....	100	(D)	--				
Middlesex .....	1,000	600	--				

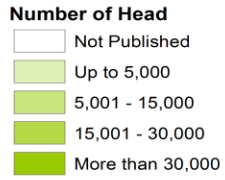
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Counties not meeting NASS publication standards (denoted by "--") are combined and shown under "Other Cntys" and included in State totals.

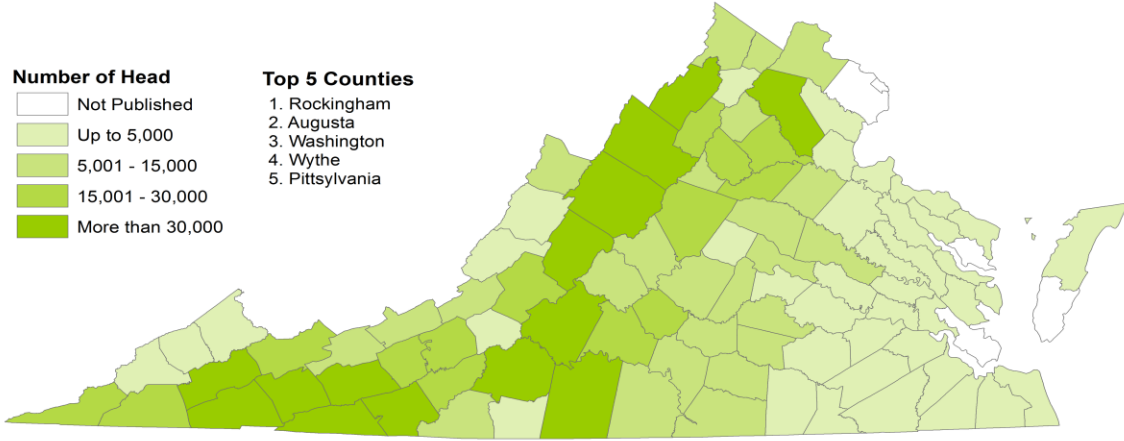
<sup>2</sup> Livestock County Estimates Methodology located at

<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Data and Statistics/County Data Files/Livestock County Estimates/index.asp>

## January 1, 2024 Cattle Inventory



- Top 5 Counties**
1. Rockingham
  2. Augusta
  3. Washington
  4. Wythe
  5. Pittsylvania



**Milk & Cream: Marketings, Used on Farm, Income, and Value — Virginia: 2019 - 2023**

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Combined Marketings of Milk & Cream					
Milk Sold .....Million Pounds	1,480	1,511	1,460	1,413	1,408
Average Price					
Per 100 Pounds of Milk <sup>1</sup> ..... Dollars	19.60	19.70	20.40	28.00	24.10
Per Pound of Milkfat ..... Dollars	5.17	5.10	5.27	7.09	6.04
Value of Milk Marketings ..... 1,000 Dollars	290,080	297,667	297,840	395,640	339,328
Used for Milk, Cream & Butter by producers					
Milk Utilized .....Million Pounds	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Value ..... 1,000 Dollars	392	394	408	560	482
Milk Used on Farm for Feed .....Million Pounds	8.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	10.0
Gross Producer Income <sup>2</sup> ..... 1,000 Dollars	290,472	298,061	298,248	396,200	339,810
Value of Milk Produced <sup>3</sup> ..... 1,000 Dollars	292,040	299,834	300,084	398,720	342,220

<sup>1</sup> Average price for marketing year.

<sup>2</sup> Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream, plus value of milk used for home consumption.

<sup>3</sup> Includes value of milk fed to calves.

**Dairy: Milk Production and Milkfat — Virginia: 2019-2023**

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of Milk Cows on Farms <sup>1</sup> ..... Head	79,000	74,000	74,000	71,000	67,000
Production of Milk & Milkfat <sup>2</sup>					
Milk per Cow					
Milk ..... Pounds	19,867	20,293	20,151	20,343	20,882
Milkfat ..... Pounds	753	783	780	804	833
Total					
Percentage Milkfat ..... Percent	3.79	3.86	3.87	3.95	3.99
Milk .....Million Pounds	1,490	1,522	1,471	1,424	1,420
Milkfat .....Million Pounds	56.5	58.7	56.9	56.2	56.7
Milk Price .....Dollars per 100 Pounds	19.60	19.70	20.40	28.00	24.10
Value of Production ..... 1,000 Dollars	292,040	299,834	300,084	398,720	342,220

<sup>1</sup> Average number of cows on farms during year, excluding heifers not yet freshened.

<sup>2</sup> Milk sold to plants and dealers as whole milk and equivalent amounts of milk for cream. Includes milk produced by dealers' own herds and small amounts sold directly to consumers. Includes milk produced by institutional herds. Excludes milk sucked by calves.

**Dairy: Milk Cows and Milk Production Monthly — Virginia: 2019-2023**

Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	Milk Cows <sup>1</sup>				
	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)
January .....	78	76	74	71	68
February .....	78	76	74	71	68
March .....	76	75	73	70	67
April .....	76	75	73	70	67
May .....	76	75	73	70	67
June .....	74	74	73	70	68
July .....	74	74	73	69	68
August .....	74	74	72	69	68
September .....	74	74	72	69	69
October .....	74	74	71	69	69
November .....	74	74	71	69	68
December .....	74	74	71	67	68
Annual Total <sup>2</sup> .....	75	75	73	70	68
	Milk per Cow <sup>3 4</sup>				
	(Pounds)	(Pounds)	(Pounds)	(Pounds)	(Pounds)
January .....	1,690	1,765	1,760	1,760	1,780
February .....	1,545	1,670	1,600	1,615	1,640
March .....	1,760	1,830	1,820	1,830	1,865
April .....	1,720	1,765	1,770	1,800	1,800
May .....	1,750	1,770	1,785	1,820	1,845
June .....	1,645	1,700	1,655	1,660	1,720
July .....	1,605	1,660	1,650	1,690	1,740
August .....	1,590	1,640	1,625	1,675	1,730
September .....	1,555	1,575	1,590	1,615	1,650
October .....	1,620	1,660	1,670	1,670	1,700
November .....	1,610	1,630	1,645	1,635	1,670
December .....	1,700	1,725	1,735	1,710	1,750
Annual Total <sup>2</sup> .....	19,867	20,293	20,151	20,343	20,882
	Total Milk Production <sup>3</sup>				
	(Million Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Million Pounds)
January .....	132	134	130	125	121
February .....	121	127	118	115	112
March .....	134	137	133	128	125
April .....	131	132	129	126	121
May .....	133	133	130	127	124
June .....	122	126	121	116	117
July .....	119	123	120	117	118
August .....	118	121	117	116	118
September .....	115	117	114	111	114
October .....	120	123	119	115	117
November .....	119	121	117	113	114
December .....	126	128	123	115	119
Annual Total <sup>2</sup> .....	1,490	1,522	1,471	1,424	1,420

<sup>1</sup> Monthly Average. Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh.

<sup>2</sup> Annual Totals include: Milk cow average during the year, Milk per cow is total produced per cow, Milk is total annual milk production for the year.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes milk sucked by calves.

<sup>4</sup> Milk production divided by average number of milk cows for reporting period.



## Hogs and Pigs: Inventory: Total and by Wt. Group, Farrowings and Pig Crop — Virginia: December 1, 2019-2023

Class & Wt. Groups	Hogs and Pigs Inventory: Total and by Wt. Group				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)
Total Hogs and Pigs .....	330,000	310,000	265,000	290,000	245,000
Total Breeding hogs and pigs .....	5,000	4,000	5,000	6,000	4,000
Total Market hogs and pigs .....	325,000	306,000	260,000	284,000	241,000
Market hogs and pigs Wt. groups .....					
Under 50 pounds .....	69,000	56,000	56,000	73,000	64,000
50 - 119 pounds .....	84,000	83,000	68,000	75,000	62,000
120 - 179 pounds .....	83,000	81,000	68,000	64,000	56,000
180 pounds and over .....	89,000	86,000	68,000	72,000	59,000
	Farrowing and Pigs Saved <sup>1</sup>				
Sows farrowing .....	Head 6,700	Head 6,000	Head 5,400	Head 6,400	Head 6,200
Pig crop .....	Head 67,000	Head 64,000	Head 61,000	Head 69,000	Head 68,000
Pigs per litter .....	Head 10.00	Head 10.70	Head 11.30	Head 10.78	Head 10.97
	Inventory Value				
Value all hogs & pigs .....	Dollars per Head 96.00	Dollars per Head 94.00	Dollars per Head 110.00	Dollars per Head 100.00	Dollars per Head 100.00

<sup>1</sup> Farrowings, pigs saved and pigs per litter from November 30th the previous year through December 1.

## Hogs and Pigs: Balance Sheet — Virginia: 2019-2023

Inventory Additions and Removals	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)
Inventory beginning of year <sup>1</sup> .....	345,000	330,000	310,000	265,000	290,000
Annual Pig Crop <sup>2</sup> .....	67,000	64,000	61,000	69,000	68,000
Inshipments .....	430,000	405,000	340,000	380,000	350,000
Marketings <sup>3</sup> .....	461,000	408,000	378,000	370,000	412,000
Farm Slaughter <sup>4</sup> .....	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Deaths .....	49,000	79,000	66,000	52,000	49,000
Inventory end of year <sup>5</sup> .....	330,000	310,000	265,000	290,000	245,000

<sup>1</sup> Hogs and pigs inventory is as of December 1 previous year.

<sup>2</sup> From November 30, previous year to December 1.

<sup>3</sup> Includes custom slaughter for use on farm where produced, State out-shipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

<sup>5</sup> Hogs and pigs inventory is as of December 1.

## Hogs and Pigs: Production, Marketings and Income — Virginia: 2019-2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Production <sup>1</sup> .....	117,958	106,051	92,932	97,242	112,483
Marketings <sup>2</sup> .....	128,550	117,984	108,879	105,049	127,744
Value of production <sup>3</sup> .....	60,244	50,367	70,252	69,909	70,035
Value of sales <sup>3 4</sup> .....	65,561	57,223	73,275	74,269	82,139
Value of home consumption .....	560	554	766	1,080	820
Gross Income .....	66,121	57,777	74,041	75,349	82,959

<sup>1</sup> Adjustments made for inshipments and changes in inventories.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

<sup>3</sup> Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs.

<sup>4</sup> Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter. Excludes inter-farm in-state sales.

**Goats, Sheep and Lamb: Number by Class and Lamb Crop - Virginia: January 1, 2020-2024**

Class	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)
All Meat and Other Goats .....	43,000	40,000	40,000	34,000	34,000
All Milk Goats .....	5,000	4,800	4,200	4,800	5,400
All Sheep and Lambs <sup>1</sup> .....	73,000	78,000	72,000	73,000	79,000
Sheep and Lambs kept for breeding					
All Breeding Sheep and Lambs .....	59,000	62,000	58,000	58,000	62,000
Ewes .....	47,000	49,000	46,000	45,000	49,000
Rams .....	3,000	3,500	3,000	3,000	3,000
Replacement Lambs .....	9,000	9,500	9,000	10,000	10,000
Market Sheep and Lambs					
Total Market Sheep and Lambs .....	14,000	16,000	14,000	15,000	17,000
Market Sheep .....	1,000	500	1,000	1,000	1,000
Market Lambs .....	13,000	15,500	13,000	14,000	16,000
Market Lambs by Size Group					
Under 65 pounds .....	6,500	7,400	7,000	6,500	7,100
65 - 84 pounds .....	4,000	4,500	4,000	4,500	5,700
85 - 105 pounds .....	2,000	2,600	1,200	2,000	2,400
Over 105 pounds .....	500	1,000	800	1,000	800
Death loss					
Sheep .....	3,000	3,300	3,500	3,500	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lambs .....	9,000	9,500	9,000	9,500	( <sup>2</sup> )
	Lamb Crop and Value of Inventory				
Lamb Crop <sup>3</sup> .....	57,000	58,000	56,000	62,000	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lambing Rate <sup>4</sup> .....	Lambs per 100 ewes	122	138		( <sup>2</sup> )
Value per head <sup>5</sup> .....	Dollars	202	206	219	243

<sup>1</sup> All sheep includes new crop lambs. New crop lambs are lambs born after September 30, the previous year.

<sup>2</sup> Data Available 2025

<sup>3</sup> Total for the year. Lamb crop defined as lambs marked, docked or branded.

<sup>4</sup> Not strictly a lambing rate. Represents lamb crop expressed as a percent of ewes 1 year old and older on hand at the beginning of the year.

<sup>5</sup> Average value of all sheep including lambs at the beginning of the year.

**Wool: Production and Value — Virginia: 2019-2023**

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Sheep and Lambs Shorn <sup>1</sup> .....	23,000	23,000	23,000	22,000	24,000
Weight per Fleece .....	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.8
Shorn Wool Production .....	135	135	130	130	140
Average Price per Pound .....	1.20	1.30	1.40	1.50	1.30
Value .....	162	176	182	195	182

<sup>1</sup> Includes shearing at commercial feeding yards.

**Sheep and Lamb: Lamb Crop, Farm Slaughter and Death Loss — Virginia: 2014-2023**

Year	Ewes 1 year and older January 1	Lambs per 100 ewes January 1	Lamb crop <sup>1</sup>	Farm slaughter <sup>2</sup>	Deaths	
					Sheep	Lambs
	(Head)	(Number)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)
2014 .....	53,000	104	55,000	3,100	4,000	9,000
2015 .....	50,000	116	58,000	3,100	4,000	9,500
2016 .....	50,000	116	58,000	2,600	4,000	9,000
2017 .....	49,000	120	59,000	2,600	3,500	9,000
2018 .....	45,000		59,000	2,600	3,500	9,500
2019 .....	48,000		58,000	2,500	3,000	9,000
2020 .....	47,000		57,000	3,000	3,000	9,000
2021 .....	49,000		58,000	2,500	3,300	9,500
2022 .....	46,000	122	56,000	3,000	3,500	9,000
2023 .....	45,000	138	62,000	3,000	3,500	9,500

<sup>1</sup> Lamb crop is defined as lambs born in the Eastern States and lambs docked or branded in the Western States.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

**Commercial Sheep and Lamb Slaughter - Virginia: Monthly 2022-2023**

Month	Number slaughtered		Total live weight		Average live weight	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(Head)	(Head)	(Pounds)	(Pounds)	(Pounds)	(Pounds)
January .....	1,200	800	87,000	61,000	72	72
February .....	1,400	600	94,000	48,000	68	77
March .....	1,500	1,000	96,000	74,000	66	74
April .....	1,500	600	98,000	47,000	67	75
May .....	1,400	900	95,000	67,000	70	74
June .....	1,200	900	79,000	65,000	63	71
July .....	900	700	64,000	47,000	72	71
August .....	1,300	1,100	86,000	78,000	67	73
September .....	1,300	1,000	86,000	69,000	68	72
October .....	1,300	1,400	81,000	88,000	65	65
November .....	1,000	1,300	73,000	89,000	71	69
December .....	900	1,300	64,000	96,000	70	73
Annual Total .....	14,800	11,600	1,003,000	829,000	68	72

**Trout: Total Value of Fish Sold, & Foodsize Sales – Virginia: 2019-2023**

Year	Total Value of Fish Sold <sup>1</sup>	Foodsize (12 Inches or longer)			
		Number of Fish	Live Weight <sup>2</sup>	Sales	
				Total <sup>3</sup>	Average Price per Pound
	(Dollars)		(Pounds)	(Dollars)	(Dollars)
2019 .....	1,483,000	440,000	540,000	1,453,000	2.69
2020 .....	1,977,000	550,000	683,000	1,878,000	2.75
2021 .....	2,239,000	510,000	653,000	2,090,000	3.20
2022 .....	2,219,000	550,000	637,000	2,108,000	3.31
2023 .....	2,119,000	490,000	607,000	1,979,000	3.26

<sup>1</sup> Total sales excluding eggs.

<sup>2</sup> Due to rounding, total number of fish multiplied by the average pounds per unit may not exactly equal total live weight.

<sup>3</sup> Due to rounding, total number or live weight multiplied by average value per unit may not exactly equal total sales.

**Honey: Number of Colonies, Yield, Production, Stocks, Price, and Value — Virginia: 2014-2023**

[Producers with 5 or more colonies.]

Year	Honey producing colonies <sup>1</sup>	Yield per colony	Production	Stocks December 15 <sup>2</sup>	Average price per pound <sup>3</sup>	Value of production <sup>4</sup>
	(1,000)	(Pounds)	(1,000 Pounds)	(1,000 Pounds)	(Cents)	(1,000 Dollars)
2014 .....	6	38	228	52	468.00	1,067
2015 .....	5	37	185	41	553.00	1,023
2016 .....	5	38	190	30	585.00	1,112
2017 .....	6	35	210	46	577.00	1,212
2018 .....	4	40	160	35		1,158
2019 .....	5	39	195	49		1,402
2020 .....	5	40	200	54	<sup>5</sup> 6.03	1,206
2021 .....	6	40	240	79	<sup>5</sup> 8.17	1,961
2022 .....	7	38	266	45	<sup>5</sup> 7.94	2,112
2023 .....	5	39	195	82	<sup>5</sup> 8.58	1,673

<sup>1</sup> Honey producing colonies are the maximum number of colonies from which honey was taken during the year. It is possible to take honey from colonies which did not survive the entire year.

<sup>2</sup> Stocks held by producers.

<sup>3</sup> Average price per pound based on expanded sales.

<sup>4</sup> Value of production is equal to production multiplied by average price per pound.

<sup>5</sup> Price reported as dollar/lb beginning 2018